




Introduction to
Fastcase Legal Research
The Smarter Solution for Legal Research




The Fastcase Difference:
Find the Cases You Want Without Wading Through a Sea of Results




FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

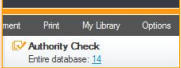



How do I login?

| Retail Subscribers | Bar Association Members |
|---|--|
| Go to www.fastcase.com and click the Login button at the top right hand side of the screen  | Go to your bar association's website and look for the Fastcase logo or link. |



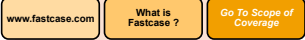
How do I "Shepardize"?


| Fastcase Authority Check® | Other Citators |
|--|---|
| Free list of later citing cases in the Fastcase database Does <u>not</u> contain treatment information  | For treatment information, try a third party citator such as Shepard's (LexisNexis) or Keycite (Westlaw). These services charge between \$7 - \$15 per case. |



What Do You Cover? **Fastcase is a *Primary Law* Database.**


| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Case Law | Federal and state case law back to 1950** |
| Statutes | U.S. Code & official state statutes for D.C. plus 45 states |
| Other Regulations | Links to state and federal administrative regulations and codes (some are searchable) |
| Court Rules | Links to state and federal courts rules (some are searchable) |
| Constitutions | Links to state and federal constitutions (a few are searchable) |





Searching for Case Law

| Quick Caselaw Search | Advanced Caselaw Search |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple Keyword Search • Citation Lookup | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Keyword Search (with Boolean Operators) • Natural Language Search • Citation Lookup |
| <div style="background-color: #f4a460; padding: 2px; border: 1px solid black; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> Use Quick Caselaw Search to locate <u>known cases</u> using reporter citations or docket numbers </div> | <div style="background-color: #f4a460; padding: 2px; border: 1px solid black; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> Use Advanced Caselaw Search for all other types of searches </div> |

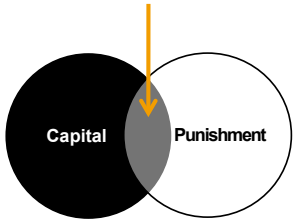


Search Types

| | |
|---|--|
| <div style="background-color: #f4a460; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block;"> ★ Keyword (Boolean) </div> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Most powerful, precise and flexible way to search |
| <div style="background-color: #f4a460; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block;"> Natural Language </div> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Best for non-legal professionals or brand-new to online legal research • Less precise than Keyword search |
| <div style="background-color: #f4a460; padding: 5px; border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block;"> Citation Lookup </div> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pull up cases by reporter citation |

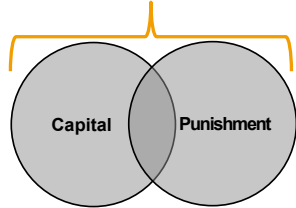
AND Operator

Capital AND Punishment → Cases containing both words



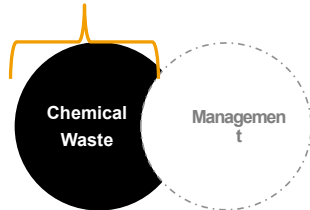
OR Operator

Capital **OR** Punishment → Cases containing at least one of the two words



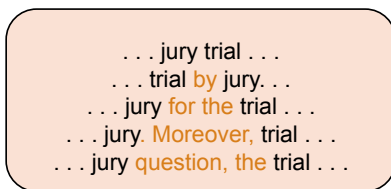
NOT Operator

Chemical Waste **NOT** Management → Cases containing the words **chemical waste** but not the word management



“Within” Operator

Jury **w/3** Trial → Cases containing the word jury **within 3 words** of the word trial

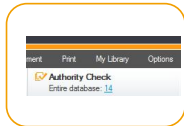


Wildcard Operator

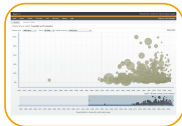
Delib* → Cases containing any word that begins with "delib"

deliberate
deliberation
deliberator
deliberately

ADVANCED TOOLS



**Authority
Check**



**Interactive
Timeline**

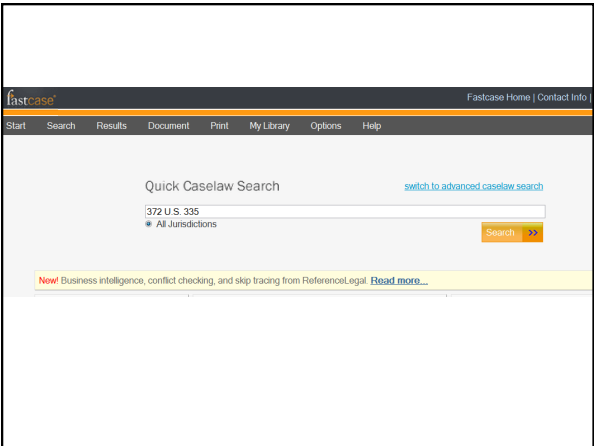


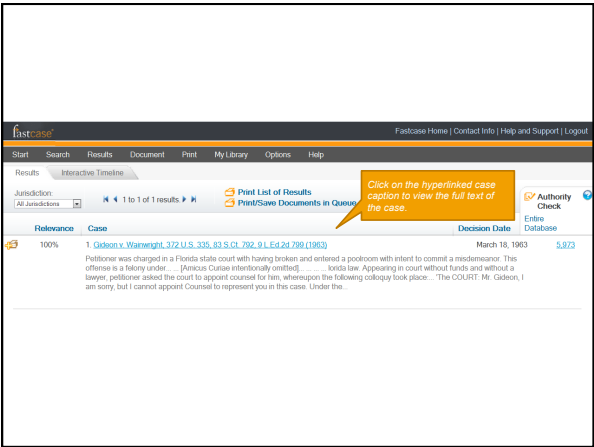
Forecite

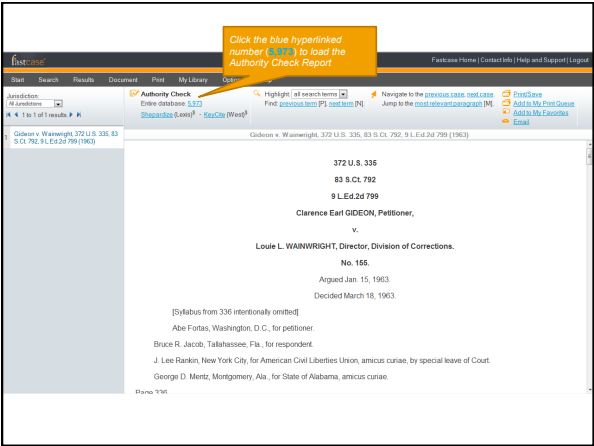
Select Document Type

- Start a New Search
- ▣ Advanced Caselaw Search
 - ▣ Search Statutes
 - ▣ Search Regulations
 - ▣ Search Constitutions
 - ▣ Search Court Rules
 - ▣ Search Attorney General Opinions
 - ▣ Search Newspapers
 - ▣ Search Federal Filings
 - ▣ Search Legal Forms









Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963) [View document](#)

Authority Check is an automated system that identifies law-citing cases, but it is not a robot, and does not include editorial information telling you whether your cases will go well or not. Before this screen you will find a search or a way to help in the continuing study of cases, we recommend that you use either [Basic](#) or [Advanced](#) as a filter. They are available transactionally, and without a subscription.

Interactive Timeline (Beta)

Vertical axis: Court level: [Sub-Clauses?](#) Showing 1 to 24 of 5973 1963 Cites in entire case law database

Citation Summary

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Total number of times this case has been cited | 5973 |
| Cited by National statutes | 1411 |
| Cited by state cases | 3030 |
| Cited by federal court cases | 730 |
| Cited by secondary treatises | 2 |
| Decision date of most report | September 20, 2010 |

Citing Cases

For your convenience, only the top 20 citing cases are displayed, sorted by decision date descending. [Click here to see all the 5973 citing cases.](#)

1 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

2 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

3 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

4 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

5 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

6 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

7 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

8 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

9 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

10 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

11 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

12 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

13 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

14 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

15 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

16 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

17 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

18 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

19 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

20 [State of Ohio v. Brown, 2010 Ohio 644 \(Oct. Aug. 2010\)](#) September 20, 2010

Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

372 U.S. 335
83 S.Ct. 792
9 L.Ed.2d 799

Clarence Earl GIDEON, Petitioner,
v.
Louie L. WAINWRIGHT, Director, Division of Corrections.

No. 155.
Argued Jan. 15, 1963.
Decided March 18, 1963.

[Syllabus from 336 intentionally omitted]

Abe Fortas, Washington, D. C., for petitioner.
Bryce R. Jacob, Tallahassee, Fla., for respondent.
J. Lee Rankin, New York City, for American Civil Liberties Union, amicus curiae, by special leave of Court.
George D. Mentz, Montgomery, Ala., for State of Alabama, amicus curiae.

Plaintiff's Brief

Print Document

Document selected: **Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)**

Highlight search terms: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Number of columns:

Format: [Microsoft Word \(DOC\)](#) [Microsoft Word \(DOC\)](#) [Adobe Acrobat \(PDF\)](#) [Microsoft Word \(RTF\)](#)

Choose from three file formats.
Word Perfect users should select "Microsoft Word (RTF)".

Use the [Email](#) link to email a case as rich text within the body of an email.

Fastcase Home | Contact Us | Help and Support | Logout

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Authority Check
Entire database 5,373
Showcase Cases® - KeyCite (West®)

Highlight (all search terms) [x]
Find previous item [P] next item [N]
Navigate to the previous case cited case
Jump to the post relevant citation [M]

CaseCite
Add to My Print Queue
Add to My Favorites
Email

Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

372 U.S. 335
83 S.Ct. 792
9 L.Ed.2d 799

Clarence Earl GIDEON, Petitioner,
v.
Louie L. WAINWRIGHT, Director, Division of Corrections.
No. 155.
Argued Jan. 15, 1963.
Decided March 18, 1963.

[Syllabus from 336 intentionally omitted]

Abe Fortas, Washington, D.C., for petitioner.
Bruce R. Jacob, Tallahassee, Fla., for respondent.
J. Lee Rankin, New York City, for American Civil Liberties Union, amicus curiae, by special leave of Court.
George D. Mentz, Montgomery, Ala., for State of Alabama, amicus curiae.

Print: 1/1

Choose your recipient.

This field is auto-filled with the email address associated with your account – but you can change it to any email address you want.

Email Document

Document selected: Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

Send Email To:

Note: Emails are sent from support@fastcase.com. Add this address to your safe list if you do not receive the email.

[Send Email](#) [Cancel](#)

Add a case to your library of (up to 10) favorites by clicking [Add to My Favorites](#).

Fastcase Home | Contact Us | Help and Support | Logout

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Authority Check
Entire database 5,373
Showcase Cases® - KeyCite (West®)

Highlight (all search terms) [x]
Find previous item [P] next item [N]
Navigate to the previous case cited case
Jump to the post relevant citation [M]

CaseCite
Add to My Print Queue
Add to My Favorites
Email

Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

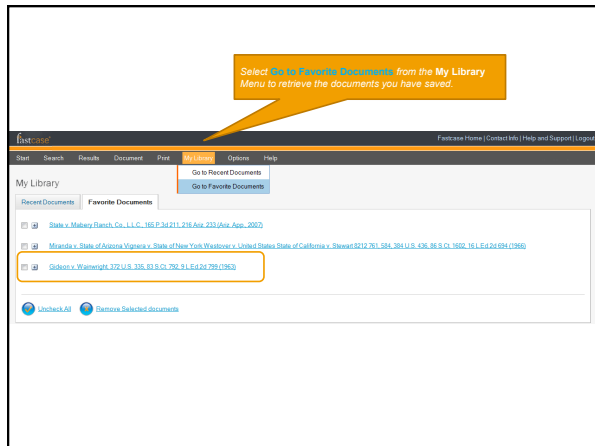
372 U.S. 335
83 S.Ct. 792
9 L.Ed.2d 799

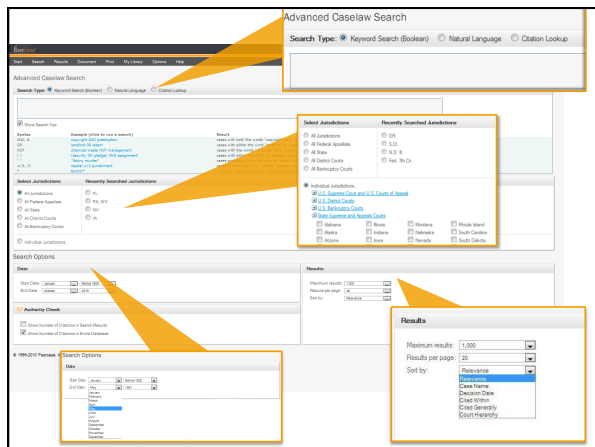
Clarence Earl GIDEON, Petitioner,
v.
Louie L. WAINWRIGHT, Director, Division of Corrections.
No. 155.
Argued Jan. 15, 1963.
Decided March 18, 1963.

[Syllabus from 336 intentionally omitted]

Abe Fortas, Washington, D.C., for petitioner.
Bruce R. Jacob, Tallahassee, Fla., for respondent.
J. Lee Rankin, New York City, for American Civil Liberties Union, amicus curiae, by special leave of Court.
George D. Mentz, Montgomery, Ala., for State of Alabama, amicus curiae.

Print: 1/1





Keyword Search Tips

Troubleshoot your proximity searches using our FAQ and User Guide

Use quotation marks around numerical search terms.

Use parentheses to specify the order of operations.

- Unsupported Patterns
 - A w/3 (B OR C)
 - A w/3 (B AND C)
- Supported Patterns
 - *(A w/3 B) OR (A w/3 C); (A w/3 B) AND (A w/3 C)
- Comes up when searching for case law citing a statute
 - Incorrect: 111.2 OR 111.4
 - Correct: "111.2" OR "111.4"
- Confusing: Cat AND Mouse OR Rabbit NOT Dog
 - Better:
 - ((Cat AND Mouse) OR Rabbit) NOT Dog
 - Cat AND ((Mouse OR Rabbit) NOT Dog)

Start
Search
Results
Document
Print
My Library
Options
Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type:
Keyword Search (Boolean)
Natural Language
Citation Lookup

Show Search Tips

Syntax
AND, &
OR
NOT
()
+
w/3, /3
n

Example (click to run a search)
copyright AND presumption
landlord OR lessor
chemical waste NOT management
(security OR pledge) AND assignment
"felony murder"
capital w/2 punishment
terminat*

Result
cases with both the words "copyright" and "presumption"
cases with either the word "landlord" or "lessor"
cases with the words "chemical" and "waste" but not "management"
cases with either "security" or "pledge", and also the word "assignment"
cases containing the exact phrase "felony murder"
cases in which the word "capital" appears within 2 words of the word "punishment"
wildcard - cases containing variations of the stem, such as "terminat", "terminator", "terminator"

Select Jurisdictions
All Jurisdictions
All Federal Appellate
All State
All District Courts
All Bankruptcy Courts

Recently Searched Jurisdictions
FL
PA, WV
NV
IA

The percentage tells you how likely each case is to contain a substantive discussion of your search terms.

In the **Case** column we list the caption and show you the most relevant paragraph of the case with your search terms in bold.

In the **Decision Date** column we list the date the opinion was issued.

In the **Authority Check** column, we display the number of later citing cases.

Start
Search
Results
Document
Print
My Library
Options
Help

Interactive Timeline

Print List of Results
Print/Save Documents in Queue
Authority Check

Relevance
Case
Decision Date
These Results
Entire Database

Forecast: (beta) Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your search terms.

100%
1
Espinosa, *The State of Tex. v. Espinosa* (Tex. App., 2010)
July 15, 2010
0
0

reason that we are applying those protections to the defendant's rights under the Fifth Amendment, not under the Sixth. See Dissenting op. at 2. In response to the dissent's statement that Moraga had that a defendant could invoke his right to counsel at a preliminary hearing under the Fifth Amendment, Moraga made no such holding. See Dissenting op. at 12. In Moraga, the accused stood silent. He did not request counsel at this preliminary hearing.

100%
2
Williams v. State, Case No. 5009-970 (Fla. App., 509500) (Fla. App., 2010)
May 28, 2010
0
0

We hold, therefore, that Appellant did not invoke his right to counsel on the murder and burglary charges. The mere appearance of counsel for purposes of an extradition proceeding does not amount to an invocation of the right to counsel on the underlying criminal charges. Accord Cheving, 29 Fla. 4d 422 (1994). That mere appearance of counsel at extradition hearing could not reasonably be considered positive enough to warrant, without other supporting evidence, a finding of invocation of right.

100%
3
Carmichael v. Colorado, Case No. 20-047-200 (Fla. App., 430200) (Fla. App., 2010)
April 29, 2010
0
0

The only "right" appellate specifically identified in the foregoing is the right to counsel and, correspondingly, his argument never mentions the Fourth Amendment fundamental fairness, or generalized notions of substantive due process. Nor does appellate's argument acknowledge the contours of the constitutional right to counsel, much less, does it purport to inform the court that the right to counsel is intended for reference was offered him and with more rigorous scrutiny than he was given.

100%
4
Espinosa, *State v. Espinosa* (Tex. App., 2010)
April 9, 2010
0
0

The parties do not cite and we do not find any Texas case with facts that are comparable to the facts of the case at bar; so, we consider various foreign cases. We first distinguish the cases cited by the State in support of its position that defendant could not invoke his right to counsel between the first and last of the cases cited by the State. See, e.g., *State v. Espinosa*, 2010 WL 171, 171 (Tex. App., 430200) (Fla. App., 2010). We do not find that

100%
5
HRS-20-011-CO (Haw. App., 2010)
March 18, 2010
0
0

See only to protective requests for counsel. As the Supreme Court stated in *Smith v. Wisconsin*, the invocation of the attorney with police in separate and distinct from an assertion of that right after a hearing and valid waiver of the right to counsel. See only to protective requests for counsel. As the Supreme Court stated in *Smith v. Wisconsin*, the invocation of the attorney with police in separate and distinct from an assertion of that right after a hearing and valid waiver of the right to counsel. See only to protective requests for counsel. As the Supreme Court stated in *Smith v. Wisconsin*, the invocation of the attorney with police in separate and distinct from an assertion of that right after a hearing and valid waiver of the right to counsel.

Sorting Options

Filter your search results by jurisdiction using this drop down menu. The filter dynamically updates so that only those jurisdictions that are represented in the search results are displayed.

Start
Search
Results
Document
Print
My Library
Options
Help

Interactive Timeline

Print List of Results
Print/Save Documents in Queue
Authority Check

Relevance
Case
Decision Date
These Results
Entire Database

Forecast: (beta) Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your search terms.

100%
1
Espinosa, *The State of Tex. v. Espinosa* (Tex. App., 2010)
July 15, 2010
0
0

reason that we are applying those protections to the defendant's rights under the Fifth Amendment, not under the Sixth. See Dissenting op. at 2. In response to the dissent's statement that Moraga had that a defendant could invoke his right to counsel at a preliminary hearing under the Fifth Amendment, Moraga made no such holding. See Dissenting op. at 12. In Moraga, the accused stood silent. He did not request counsel at this preliminary hearing.

100%
2
Williams v. State, Case No. 5009-970 (Fla. App., 509500) (Fla. App., 2010)
May 28, 2010
0
0

We hold, therefore, that Appellant did not invoke his right to counsel on the murder and burglary charges. The mere appearance of counsel for purposes of an extradition proceeding does not amount to an invocation of the right to counsel on the underlying criminal charges. Accord Cheving, 29 Fla. 4d 422 (1994). That mere appearance of counsel at extradition hearing could not reasonably be considered positive enough to warrant, without other supporting evidence, a finding of invocation of right.

100%
3
Carmichael v. Colorado, Case No. 20-047-200 (Fla. App., 430200) (Fla. App., 2010)
April 29, 2010
0
0

The only "right" appellate specifically identified in the foregoing is the right to counsel and, correspondingly, his argument never mentions the Fourth Amendment fundamental fairness, or generalized notions of substantive due process. Nor does appellate's argument acknowledge the contours of the constitutional right to counsel, much less, does it purport to inform the court that the right to counsel is intended for reference was offered him and with more rigorous scrutiny than he was given.

100%
4
Espinosa, *State v. Espinosa* (Tex. App., 2010)
April 9, 2010
0
0

The parties do not cite and we do not find any Texas case with facts that are comparable to the facts of the case at bar; so, we consider various foreign cases. We first distinguish the cases cited by the State in support of its position that defendant could not invoke his right to counsel between the first and last of the cases cited by the State. See, e.g., *State v. Espinosa*, 2010 WL 171, 171 (Tex. App., 430200) (Fla. App., 2010). We do not find that

100%
5
HRS-20-011-CO (Haw. App., 2010)
March 18, 2010
0
0

See only to protective requests for counsel. As the Supreme Court stated in *Smith v. Wisconsin*, the invocation of the attorney with police in separate and distinct from an assertion of that right after a hearing and valid waiver of the right to counsel. See only to protective requests for counsel. As the Supreme Court stated in *Smith v. Wisconsin*, the invocation of the attorney with police in separate and distinct from an assertion of that right after a hearing and valid waiver of the right to counsel.

Filtering Options

10

In the **Authority Check** column, we display the number of later citing cases. Click on either category - **Extra Database** or **These Results** - to sort your search results according to this number.

| Fast View | | | | Authority Check | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|----|
| Results | Interactive Tools | Case Summaries | Find List of Results | View/Print/Database in Oneview | Authority Check | |
| Relevance | Case | • 174 of 213 (100 cases) | • 27/27 (100 cases) | • 27/27 (100 cases) | • 27/27 (100 cases) | |
| Favorite Lists | Features has identified 2 additional documents that are relevant to your research topics, but did not contain one or more of your search results. | | | | Decaden Date These Results Extra Database View Results | |
| 521 | 1 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 2 Shawee, Aileen, 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 3 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 4 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 5 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 6 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 7 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 8 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 9 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 10 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 11 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | 1981, 47-47, 47-50, 388, 414, 420, 430 | May 1981 | 51 |
| <p><i>Shawee, Aileen</i> is a Canadian author who has written a number of books. She has also been involved in the development of the <i>Shawee</i> database. This database contains a list of all the books that she has written. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet. The database is available on the Internet.</p> | | | | | | |
| 521 | 12 Shawee, Aileen , 1981, | | | | | |

Each case is represented as a series of concentric circles. The larger the diameter, the more frequently a case has been cited.

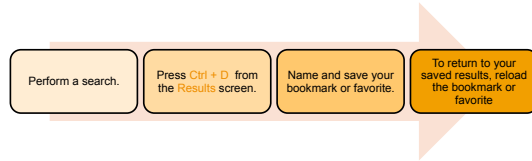
The screenshot shows the 'Interactive Timeline' interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Find', 'Search', 'Results', 'Document', and 'Full Screen'. Below these is a search bar with the text 'Interactive Timeline' and a 'Clear Search' button. A message states: 'Timeline for your search, "light to comeon"'. Below the search bar, there are buttons for 'References', 'Show', and 'All cases', followed by a dropdown menu showing 'Results sorted by: Cities in Europe (Italy)'. The main area is a bubble chart with a vertical axis from 0% to 100% and a horizontal axis from 1965 to 2005. The bubbles are yellow with grey outlines, representing different cases. A legend at the bottom right indicates that the size of the bubble represents the number of citations. A callout box points to one of the bubbles, stating: 'Each case is represented as a series of concentric circles. The larger the diameter, the more frequently a case has been cited.'

Forecite

Save Searches By Bookmarking

Fastcase always uses [static urls](#), allowing you to access prior searches.

Save as many searches as you would like for later use by bookmarking the results page.



Statutes

| Search Statutes on Fastcase | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| U.S. Code | Kentucky | North Dakota | Search State Websites Some states (and commercial publishers) claim copyright on their statute collections. We link to the official versions of these states and some other resources here. |
| Alabama | Louisiana | Oklahoma | |
| Alaska | Maine | Oregon | |
| Arizona | Maryland | Rhode Island | |
| Arkansas | Massachusetts | South Carolina | Arkansas Acts Colorado Idaho Mississippi Ohio Pennsylvania |
| California | Michigan | South Dakota | |
| Connecticut | Minnesota | Tennessee | |
| Delaware | Missouri | Texas | |
| District of Columbia | Montana | Utah | |
| Florida | Nebraska | Vermont | |
| Georgia | Nevada | Virginia | |
| Hawaii | New Hampshire | Washington | |
| Illinois | New Jersey | West Virginia | |
| Indiana | New Mexico | Wisconsin | |
| Iowa | New York | Wyoming | |
| Kansas | North Carolina | | |

Search using Keyword Search, Natural Language or Citation Lookup.
OR
Browse using Outline View.

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Search Massachusetts Statutes

Search Outline View

Search Type: Keyword Search (Boolean) Natural Language Citation Lookup

Work and citation

Show Search Tips

Syntax

AND, A, OR, NOT, [], W/N, /4, *

Example (click to run a search)

limited AND government
taxation OR representation
executive NOT corporate
[case OR ballot] AND election
"Supreme Court"
elections AND vote
term

Result

documents with both the words "limited" and "government"
document with both the words "taxation" and "representation"
document
order of document
document
document
document
document

Select Group

The General Laws of Massachusetts

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition)

Archived Editions

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2009 Edition)

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2008 Edition)

Results

If there are historical versions of particular statutes, they will be listed here.

Check the ones that you want to include in your search.

Citation Lookup

You can also pull up a specific statute section by citation.

The key is to make sure that you format your query according to the search tips under the search box.

Fast Lane

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Search Florida Statutes

Search Outline View

Search Type: Keyword Search (Boolean) Natural Language Citation Lookup

Show Search Tips

Syntax

Fla. Stat. Ch. [Chapter] [Section]
Multiple citations separated by commas

Example (click to run a search)

Fla. Stat. Ch. 10.00001
95.04, 11.044 Fla. Stat., Florida Statute 232.31, R.
209.01

Result

Statutes with citation Fla. Stat. Ch. 10.00001
Statutes with the citations specified

Format your citation lookup according to the syntax specified in the search tips.

Search Massachusetts Statutes

Search Outline View

Search Type: Keyword Search (Boolean) Natural Language Citation Lookup

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 110F Sec. 3

Show Search Tips

Syntax

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. [Chapter Number] Sec. [Section Number]
Multiple citations separated by commas

Example (click to run a search)

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 183A Sec. 2
201 2d, Chapter 205 § 1, MA Law 268A 14, Gen Law
Chapter 277 section 380

Result

Statute with citation Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 183A Sec. 2
Statutes with the citations specified

Select Group

The General Laws of Massachusetts

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition)

Archived Editions

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2009 Edition)

The General Laws of Massachusetts (2008 Edition)

Format your citation lookup according to the syntax specified in the search tips.

Fastcase

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Filter by: Investments [x] 1 to 20 of 445 results [x] Print Results

Relevance Title

1001. 1 Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 3 Definitions
The General Laws of Massachusetts • The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition) • ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT (Titles I to XXXI) • Regulation of Trade (Chapters 93 to 129B) Business Combinations with Interested Shareholders (Sections 2 to 4) • Definitions
(c) "Owner," including the term "joint" and "several," when used with respect to any **stock**, means that individually or collectively or through any of its affiliates or associates: (1) beneficially owns such **stock**, directly or indirectly; or (2) has the right to acquire such **stock**, whether such right is exercisable immediately or only after the passage of time, pursuant to any agreement, arrangement or understanding, or upon the exercise of conversion rights.

561. 2 Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 2 Powers
The General Laws of Massachusetts • The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition) • ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT (Titles I to XXXI) • Corporations (Chapters 15B to 182C) • Investments and Other Assets (Sections 2 to 4) • Powers
5. To issue in the capital **stock** of any small business investment company approved under the provisions of the Small Business Investment Act of 1982 in an amount aggregating not more than two per cent of the capital **stock** and include account for a **stock corporation** that not more than ten per cent of the total value of a stockholder to issue, subject to the approval of the commission, in the National Small **Corporation**, a non-dividend closed-end investment company value for.

573. 3 Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 305 Consolidation or merger of converted stock corporations into stock of a publicly-traded stock corporation
The General Laws of Massachusetts • The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition) • ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT (Titles I to XXXI) • Corporations (Chapters 15B to 182C) • Savings Banks (Sections 2 to 44) • Consolidation or merger of converted stock corporations into single state or federally-chartered stock corporations
Upon a merger or consolidation pursuant to the sections in any such **stock corporation** to a state or federal stock corporation, the **stock corporation** shall be referred to as a former member bank and shall be a member bank in the Separate Insurance Fund. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, upon any such merger or consolidation, such **stock corporation** shall not succeed to or acquire any rights, including but not limited to rights:

491. 4 Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 307 Issuance of stock of subsidiary trust, receipt of plan by commission, election of shareholders
The General Laws of Massachusetts • The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition) • ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT (Titles I to XXXI) • Corporations (Chapters 15B to 182C) • Insurance (Sections 1 to 123C) • Acquisition of stock of subsidiary insurer, approval of plan by commission, election of shareholders
(a) If the commission approves the plan, the **asset separation** and delivery of the plan to a trustee shall be approved by the commission, together with a statement of the rights of existing shareholders in accordance with the section to each person who, as of the date of delivery, is a holder of record of **stock** to be acquired pursuant to the plan. Such delivery shall be made either in person or by depositing a copy of the plan or the approved summary and statement of rights of

Fastcase

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Filter by: Investments [x] 1 to 20 of 445 results [x] Print Results

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 3 Definitions

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 2 Powers

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 340 Consolidation or merger of converted stock corporations into single state or federally-chartered stock corporations

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 175 Sec. 207 Acquisition of stock of subsidiary insurer, approval of plan by commission, election of shareholders

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 175 Sec. 207 Consolidation or merger of co-operative bank converted into stock corporation into single state or federally-chartered stock corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 160 Sec. 40 Approval by department of issue

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 172 Sec. 36 Consolidation or merger, purchase, sale or exchange of assets, conversion

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 167B Sec. 3 Investments, classes of stocks

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 26C Conversion of co-operative bank to stock holder owned form of corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 26C Conversion of co-operative bank to stock holder owned form of corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 31 Amount of stock in gas companies held by corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 180 Conversion of domestic

Section 3 Definitions

Section 3. As used in this chapter, the following words, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, shall have the following meanings:—

(a) "Affiliate," a person that directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls or is controlled by, or is under common control with, another person;

(b) "Associate", when used to indicate a relationship with any person:

(1) any **corporation** or organization of which such person is a director, officer or partner or is, directly or indirectly, the owner of twenty percent or more of any class of voting **stock**; (2) any trust or other estate in which such person has at least a twenty percent beneficial interest or as to which such person serves as trustee or in a similar fiduciary capacity; and (3) any relative or spouse of such person, or any relative of such spouse, who has the same residence as such person;

(c) "Business combination", when used in reference to any **corporation** and any interested stockholder of such **corporation**:

(1) any merger or consolidation of the **corporation** or any direct or indirect majority-owned subsidiary of the **corporation** with (i) the interested stockholder, or (ii) any other **corporation** if the merger or consolidation is caused by the interested stockholder;

(2) any sale, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer or other disposition, in one transaction or a series of transactions, except proportionately as a stockholder of such **corporation**, to or with the interested stockholder, whether as part of a dissolution or otherwise, of assets of the **corporation** or of any direct or indirect majority-owned subsidiary of the **corporation** which results in an enterprise material value derived to be transferred or received of;

Fastcase

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Filter by: Investments [x] 1 to 20 of 445 results [x] Print Results

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 3 Definitions

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 2 Powers

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 150B Sec. 340 Consolidation or merger of converted stock corporations into single state or federally-chartered stock corporations

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 175 Sec. 207 Acquisition of stock of subsidiary insurer, approval of plan by commission, election of shareholders

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 175 Sec. 207 Consolidation or merger of co-operative bank converted into stock corporation into single state or federally-chartered stock corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 160 Sec. 40 Approval by department of issue

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 172 Sec. 36 Consolidation or merger, purchase, sale or exchange of assets, conversion

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 167B Sec. 3 Investments, classes of stocks

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 26C Conversion of co-operative bank to stock holder owned form of corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 26C Conversion of co-operative bank to stock holder owned form of corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 31 Amount of stock in gas companies held by corporation

Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 170 Sec. 180 Conversion of domestic

Section 3 Definitions

Section 3. As used in this chapter, the following words, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, shall have the following meanings:—

(a) "Affiliate," a person that directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls or is controlled by, or is under common control with, another person;

(b) "Associate", when used to indicate a relationship with any person:

(1) any **corporation** or organization of which such person is a director, officer or partner or is, directly or indirectly, the owner of twenty percent or more of any class of voting **stock**; (2) any trust or other estate in which such person has at least a twenty percent beneficial interest or as to which such person serves as trustee or in a similar fiduciary capacity; and (3) any relative or spouse of such person, or any relative of such spouse, who has the same residence as such person;

(c) "Business combination", when used in reference to any **corporation** and any interested stockholder of such **corporation**:

(1) any merger or consolidation of the **corporation** or any direct or indirect majority-owned subsidiary of the **corporation** with (i) the interested stockholder, or (ii) any other **corporation** if the merger or consolidation is caused by the interested stockholder;

(2) any sale, lease, exchange, mortgage, pledge, transfer or other disposition, in one transaction or a series of transactions, except proportionately as a stockholder of such **corporation**, to or with the interested stockholder, whether as part of a dissolution or otherwise, of assets of the **corporation** or of any direct or indirect majority-owned subsidiary of the **corporation** which results in an enterprise material value derived to be transferred or received of;

Statutes: Outline View

Browse statutes using outline view.

Start Search Results Documents Library Options Help

Search Massachusetts Statutes

Search Outline View

Search Type: ☐ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☒ Citation Lookup

Mass Gen Laws Ch. 119F Sec. 3

☒ Show Search Tips

Syntax
Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. [Chapter Number] Sec. [Section Number]
Multiple citations separated by commas

Example (click to run a search)
Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 183A Sec. 2
201 2F, Chapter 205 § 1, MA Law 268A 14, Gen Law Chapter 277 section 58B

Result
Statute with citation Mass. Gen. Laws Ch. 183A Sec.2
Statutes with the citations specified

Select Group

☒ The General Laws of Massachusetts

☒ The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition)

☒ Archived Editions

☐ The General Laws of Massachusetts (2009 Edition) ☐ The General Laws of Massachusetts (2008 Edition)

Start Search Results Documents Print My Library Options Help

Search Massachusetts Statutes

Search Outline View

☒ The General Laws of Massachusetts

☒ The General Laws of Massachusetts (2010 Edition)

PART I ADMINISTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT (Titles 1 to XXII)

☒ TITLE I Jurisdiction and Emblems of the Commonwealth, the General Court, Statutes and Public Documents (Chapters 1 to 5)

☒ TITLE II Executive and Administrative Officers of the Commonwealth (Chapters 6 to 28A)

☒ TITLE III Laws Relating To State Officers (Chapters 29 to 30B)

☒ TITLE IV CIVIL SERVICE, RETIREMENTS AND PENSIONS (Chapters 31 to 32B)

☒ TITLE V Militia (Chapter 33)

☒ TITLE VI Counties and County Officers (Chapters 34 to 38)

☒ TITLE VII Cities, Towns and Districts (Chapters 39 to 49A)

☒ TITLE VIII Elections (Chapters 50 to 57)

☒ TITLE IX Taxation (Chapters 58 to 65C)

☒ TITLE X Public Records (Chapter 66)

☒ TITLE XI Certain Religious and Charitable Matters (Chapters 67 to 68A)

☒ TITLE XII Education (Chapters 69 to 78A)

☒ TITLE XIII Eminent Domain and Betterments (Chapters 79 to 80A)

Customer Support



| CALL | EMAIL | LIVE CHAT |
|----------------|--|------------------|
| 1-866-773-2782 | support@fastcase.com | Help → Live Help |

Available 8 am - 8 pm Eastern, Monday through Friday
(excluding holidays)
dlauretti@fastcase.com

Additional Training Resources:

www.fastcase.com[Help & Training](#)[Documentation & Downloads](#)

