

## Introduction to Legal Research on Fastcase (2013)




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## Getting Started: Logging in

### Retail Subscribers

Go to [www.fastcase.com](http://www.fastcase.com) and click the Login button at the top right hand side of the screen



### Bar Association Members

Go to your bar association's website, log in, then look for the Fastcase logo or link.

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## What Fastcase covers

### Fastcase is a **Primary Law Database**

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Case Law</b>          | Federal and state case law back to 1950**   |
| <b>Statutes</b>          | U.S. Code & official state statutes for D.C. plus 47 states                           |
| <b>Other Regulations</b> | Links to state and federal administrative regulations and codes (some are searchable) |
| <b>Court Rules</b>       | Links to state and federal courts rules (some are searchable)                         |
| <b>Constitutions</b>     | Links to state and federal constitutions (some are searchable)                        |

[www.fastcase.com](http://www.fastcase.com)
[What is Fastcase ?](#)
[Go To Scope of Coverage](#)


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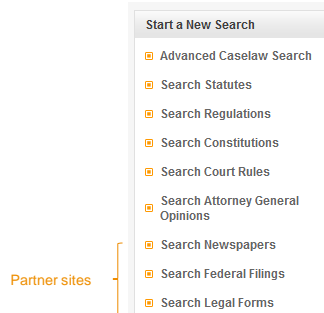
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## Fastcase databases




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## Searching for caselaw

### Quick Caselaw Search

- Keyword Search (with Boolean operators)
- Citation Lookup

*Use to locate known cases using reporter citations or docket numbers*

### Advanced Caselaw Search

- Keyword Search (with Boolean operators)
- Natural Language Search
- Citation Lookup

*Use to conduct all other types of searches*

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## Types of searches

### Citation Lookup

- Pull up cases by reporter citation

### Natural Language

- Best for non-legal professionals or those who are new to online legal research or unfamiliar with keyword searching
- Less precise than Keyword search

### Keyword (Boolean)

- Most powerful, precise and flexible way to search

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## My Research Home

Quick Caselaw Search [switch to advanced caselaw search](#)

☐ All Jurisdictions ☒ IL

**Start a New Search**

- Advanced Caselaw Search
- Search Statutes
- Search Regulations
- Search Constitutions
- Search Court Rules
- Search Attorney General Opinions
- Search Newspapers
- Search Federal Filings
- Search Legal Forms

**Last 10 Searches**

- summary judgment standard
- arizona v. gant
- notarior & "ineffective assistance"
- "chemical waste" NOT management
- "chemical waste" NOT management
- katz v. saucier
- sentencing guidelines downward departure
- sentencing guidelines downward departure
- pullman abstention
- hearsay & (minor or child\*)

**Help Options**

- FAQs
- User Guide
- Tutorials
- Live Chat
- E-mail Support
- Resources

**The Fastcase Blog**

Litigating Innovation

The Apple v. Samsung case

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## Citation lookup

Quick Caselaw Search [switch to advanced caselaw search](#)

372 U.S. 335

☒ All Jurisdictions

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Click on the hyperlinked case caption to view the full text of the case.

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options

Results Interactive Timeline

Jurisdiction All Jurisdictions

1 of 1 results

Print List of Results

Print/Save Documents in Queue

Authority Check

| Relevance | Case  | Decision Date  | These Results | Entire Database |
|-----------|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 100%      | 1. <a href="#">Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 63 S.Ct. 702, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)</a> | March 18, 1963 | 0             | 6,108           |

Prisoner was charged in a Florida state court with having broken and entered a postroom with intent to commit a misdemeanor. This offense is a felony under... Federal Circuit intentionally omitted... in court without funds and without a lawyer. Petitioner asked the court to appoint counsel for him, whereupon the following colloquy took place... The COURT: Mr. Gideon, I am sorry, but I cannot appoint Counsel to represent you in this case. Under the...

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Use the **Print/Save** link to download a case to your computer so that you can print, save, or email it as an attachment.

Authority Check  
Entire database: 6,183 These results: 0  
Shepardize (Lexis) - KeyCite (West)

Highlight [all search terms] Find: [previous term](#) [P] [next term](#) [N] Navigate to the [previous case](#) [next case](#) Jump to the [most relevant paragraph](#) [M]

[Print/Save](#)  
[Add to My Print Queue](#)  
[Add to My Favorites](#)  
[Email](#)

Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

372 U.S. 335  
83 S.Ct. 792  
9 L.Ed.2d 799

Clarence Earl GIDEON, Petitioner,  
v.  
Louie L. WAINWRIGHT, Director, Division of Corrections.  
No. 155.  
Argued Jan. 15, 1963.  
Decided March 18, 1963.

[Syllabus from 336 intentionally omitted]  
Abe Fortas, Washington, D.C., for petitioner.  
Bruce R. Jacob, Tallahassee, Fla., for respondent.  
J. Lee Rankin, New York City, for American Civil Liberties Union, amicus curiae, by special leave of Court.

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Choose from three file formats.  
Word Perfect users should select "Microsoft Word (RTF)."

Print Document

Document selected: Gideon v. Wainwright, 372 U.S. 335, 83 S.Ct. 792, 9 L.Ed.2d 799 (1963)

Highlight search terms: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Number of columns: 2

Format: [Microsoft Word \(DOC\)](#) [Microsoft Word \(RTF\)](#) [Adobe Acrobat \(PDF\)](#)

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Use the **Email** link to email a case as rich text within the body of an email.

Authority Check  
Entire database: 6,183 These results: 0  
Shepardize (Lexis) - KeyCite (West)

Highlight [all search terms] Find: [previous term](#) [P] [next term](#) [N] Navigate to the [previous case](#) [next case](#) Jump to the [most relevant paragraph](#) [M]

[Print/Save](#)  
[Add to My Print Queue](#)  
[Add to My Favorites](#)  
[Email](#)

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372 U.S. 335  
83 S.Ct. 792  
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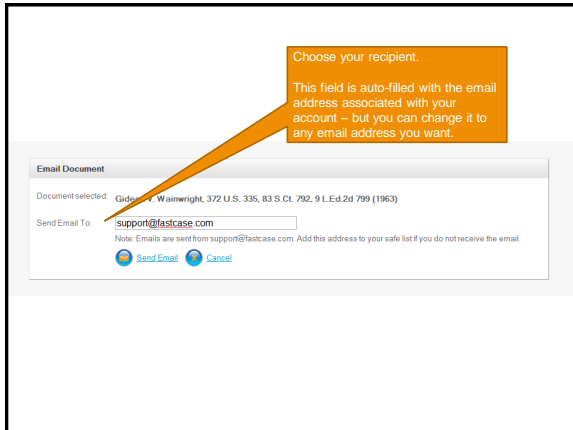
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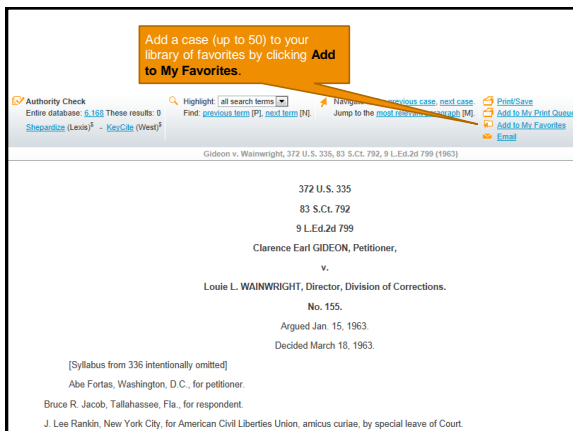
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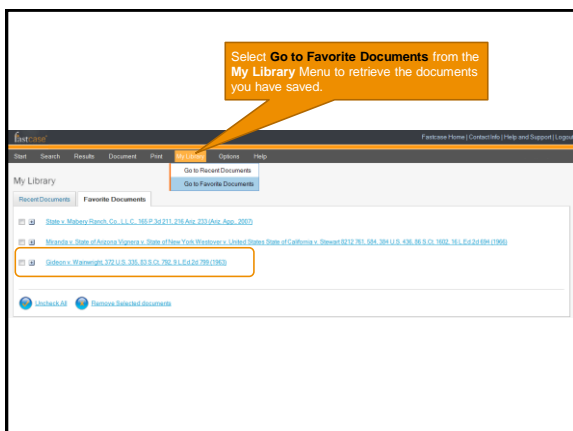
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## Advanced Caselaw Search types

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

Search: right to counsel

☒ Show Search Tips

| Syntax | Example (click to run a search)   | Result  |
|--------|---|---|
| AND, & | copyright AND presumption   | cases with both the words "copyright" and "presumption"   |
| OR     | landlord OR lessor  | cases with either the word "landlord" or "lessor"   |
| NOT    | chemical waste NOT management   | cases with the words "chemical" and "waste" but not "management"                                    |
| { }    | security OR delay AND assignment  | cases with either "security" or "delay", and also the word "assignment"                             |
| ++     | "felony murder"   | cases containing the exact phrase "felony murder"   |
| w/3..7 | capital w/2 punishment terms  | cases in which the word "capital" appears within 2 words of the word "punishment"                   |
| ..     | willcard .. cases containing variations of the stem, such as "terminal", "terminate", "termination" | willcard .. cases containing variations of the stem, such as "terminal", "terminate", "termination" |

Select Jurisdictions: ☒ All Jurisdictions ☐ All Federal Appellate ☐ All State ☐ All District Courts ☐ All Bankruptcy Courts

Recently Searched Jurisdictions: ☐ FL ☐ PA, WV ☐ NV ☐ IA

Search 236

## Natural language search

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☐ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☒ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

Search: constitutionality of searching garbage left at the curb

☒ Show Search Tips

| Syntax           | Example (click to run a search)          | Result  |
|------------------|--|---|
| Natural Language | standard of review for a question of law | cases that best match the words and phrases in the question |

Search 10

Jurisdiction: All Jurisdictions

1 to 20 of 100 results

Print List of Results

Print/Save Documents in Queue

Relevance Case

Forecite: Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of the words in your search.

| Relevance | Case  |
|-----------|---|
| 100%      | 1. <a href="#">United States v. Jackson (E.D. Va., 2012)</a><br>As a final matter, the Court notes that the fact that neither the defendant nor Cox had pulled the trashcan to determine the constitutionality of the search. The defendant attempts to distinguish this case from Gre 55 yards, around the building and to the curb, in order for the trash collectors to remove the garbage. In C                     |
| 96%       | 2. <a href="#">United States v. Williams, 669 F.3d 903 (8th Cir., 2012)</a><br>Williams challenges the constitutionality of a warrantless search of his garbage, or "trash pull," as well as the affidavit, Detective Matthew Miller of the Lee's Summit, Missouri Police Department averred that he had identified address. The tip also stated that Williams had prior convictions for drug trafficking and other rel |
| 92%       | 3. <a href="#">U.S. v. Hedrick, 922 F.2d 396 (CA 7 (Ill.), 1991)</a><br>The garbage searched at Hedrick's home was located in opaque bags inside garbage cans with closed throughout the week, and were collected at that location by the garbage service. The police officers who t spot, but that they had never seen the garbage being collected. The officers generally retrieved the garba                         |
| 84%       | 4. <a href="#">U.S. v. Shanks, 97 F.3d 977 (CA 7 (Wis.), 1996)</a><br>In California v. Greenwood, 486 U.S. 35, 37, 108 S.Ct. 1625, 1627, 100 L.Ed.2d 30 (1988), the Supreme C search and seizure of garbage left for collection outside the curtilage of the home. The garbage containe fixed time. Id. at 39, 108 S.Ct. at 1628. As in this case, the evidence which was collected from Greenwood                      |
| 84%       | 5. <a href="#">State v. Sweeney, 107 P.3d 110, 125 Wash. App. 881, 125 Wn. App. 881 (Wash. App., 2005)</a><br>¶ 1 A Spokane County detective instructed a municipal garbage collector to place Thomas A. Sweeney's g away. There, the detective searched the garbage and found evidence used to obtain a search warrant for   |

## Keyword search

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

constitutionality & search\* & garbage & curb

☒ Show Search Tips

| Syntax | Example (click to run a search) | Result   |
|--------|---------------------------------|--|
| AND, & | copyright AND preemption        | cases with both the words "copyright" and "preemption" |
| OR     | landlord OR lessor              | cases with either the word "landlord" or "lessor"      |

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Jurisdiction: All Jurisdictions

1 to 20 of 87 results

[Print List of Results](#) [Print/Save Documents in Queue](#)

Relevance Case

Forecite: Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of the words in your search.

|      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 100% | 1. <a href="#">United States v. Jackson (E.D. Va., 2012)</a>                | As a final matter, the Court notes that the fact that neither the defendant nor Cox had pulled the trashcan around determining the <b>constitutionality</b> of the <b>search</b> . The defendant attempts to distinguish this case from Greenwood, 55 yards, around the building and to the <b>curb</b> , in order for the trash collectors to remove the <b>garbage</b> . In Greenwood, the Court held that the search was not a search for <b>garbage</b> but rather a search for <b>garbage</b> containers. |
| 72%  | 2. <a href="#">United States v. Williams, 669 F.3d 903 (8th Cir., 2012)</a> | Williams challenges the <b>constitutionality</b> of a warrantless search of his <b>garbage</b> , or "trash pull," as well as the the affidavit. Detective Matthew Miller of the Lee's Summit, Missouri Police Department averred that he received identified address. The tip also stated that Williams had prior convictions for drug trafficking and other felonies.   |
| 69%  | 3. <a href="#">U.S. v. Shanks, 97 F.3d 977 (CA-7 (Wis.), 1996)</a>          | In California v. Greenwood, 486 U.S. 35, 37, 108 S.Ct. 1625, 1627, 100 L.Ed.2d 30 (1988), the Supreme Court held that the search and seizure of <b>garbage</b> left for collection outside the curtilage of the home. The <b>garbage</b> containers in Greenwood were left at a fixed time. Id. at 39, 108 S.Ct. at 1628. As in this case, the evidence which was collected from Greenwood's <b>garbage</b> was not a search for <b>garbage</b> but rather a search for <b>garbage</b> containers.             |
| 66%  | 4. <a href="#">U.S. v. Hedrick, 922 F.2d 396 (CA-7 (Ill.), 1991)</a>        | The <b>garbage</b> searched at Hedrick's home was located in opaque bags inside <b>garbage</b> cans with closed lids. Throughout the week, and were collected at that location by the <b>garbage</b> service. The police officers who testified that they had never seen the <b>garbage</b> being collected. The officers generally retrieved the <b>garbage</b> bags from the street.   |
| 59%  | 5. <a href="#">State v. Hempel, 576 A.2d 793, 120 N.J. 182 (N.J., 1990)</a> | The Supreme Court also rejected a privacy expectation in <b>garbage</b> because the defendants had placed their garbage in a public place where it was sorted through respondents' trash or permitted others, such as the police, to do so. California v. Greenwood, 486 U.S. 35, 37, 108 S.Ct. 1625, 1627, 100 L.Ed.2d 30 (1988).   |

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## Supported Operators

| Operator | Example                             | Description  |
|----------|-------------------------------------|--|
| AND, &   | Copyright AND Preemption            | Results must contain both the words "Copyright" and "Preemption."                                      |
| OR       | Landlord OR Lessor                  | Results must contain either "Landlord" or "Lessor."  |
| NOT      | Vehicle NOT Car                     | Results must contain "Vehicle" but must not contain "Car."   |
| w/3, /3  | Capital w/3 Punishment              | Results must contain "Capital" within 3 words of "Punishment." Use any number between 2 and 50.        |
| *        | Litig                               | Results must contain some variation of the stem "Litig" such as Litigation, Litigated, Litigator, etc. |
| " "      | "Felony Murder"                     | Results must contain the precise phrase "Felony Murder"  |
| ( )      | (Security OR Pledge) AND Assignment | Parentheses define the order of operations when you use multiple Boolean operators                     |

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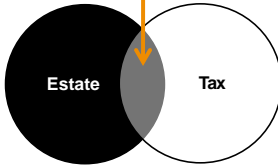
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### AND Operator

Estate **AND** Tax →  
Cases containing both words



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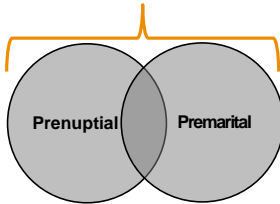
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### OR Operator

Prenuptial **OR** Premarital →  
Cases containing at least one of the two words



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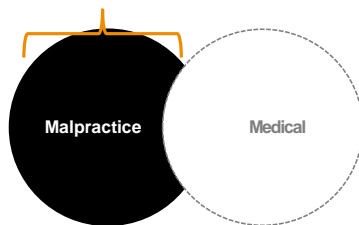
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### NOT Operator

Malpractice **NOT** Medical →  
Cases containing the word **malpractice** but not the word medical



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## (Proximity) Within Operator

Modify w/5 Obligation →

Cases with the word modify within 5 words of the word obligation

... obligation. To modify the...  
 ... modify the firm's obligation. ...  
 ... obligation to seek and modify. ...  
 ...modify the previous order of obligation  
 ...obligation, regardless of the order to modify...

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## \* = Multi-letter Wildcard Operator

Testa\* →

Cases containing any word that begins with "testa"

testate  
 testator  
 testable  
 testament  
 testamentary

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## ? = Single Letter Wildcard Operator

Less?r →

Cases containing any word that has "less\_r"

lessor  
 lesser

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## “Quotes” Operator

“Felony Murder” → Cases containing the phrase “felony murder”

Not in results:  
murder resulting from a felony  
convicted of the felony of murder

In results:  
charged with felony murder

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## (Parentheses)

- Example: security or pledge and assignment
- How it could be read:
  - (security or pledge) and assignment
  - security or (pledge and assignment)
- Use parentheses for more precise results:
  - (Security OR Pledge) AND Assignment

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## Keyword search tips

NEW! This limitation only applies to non-caselaw keyword searches

### •Unsupported Patterns

•A w/3 (B OR C)

•A w/3 (B AND C)

### •Supported Patterns

•(A w/3 B) OR (A w/3 C); (A w/3 B) AND (A w/3 C)

Use quotation marks around numerical search terms.

•Comes up when searching for case law citing a statute

•Incorrect: 111.2 OR 111.4

•Correct: “111.2” OR “111.4”

Use parentheses to specify the order of operations.

•Confusing: Cat AND Mouse OR Rabbit NOT Dog

•Better:

• ((Cat AND Mouse) OR Rabbit) NOT Dog

• Cat AND ((Mouse OR Rabbit) NOT Dog)

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Select a search type

Select a jurisdiction group

Or select your own jurisdiction(s).  
Click on the + to expand any group

[New](#)
[Search](#)
[Results](#)
[Cite](#)
[Print](#)
[My Library](#)
[Citations](#)
[Help](#)

### Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean)
 ☐ Natural Language
 ☐ Citation Lookup

"right to counsel"

☐ Show Search Tips

| Select Jurisdictions                        | Recently Searched Jurisdictions     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> All Jurisdictions     | <input type="radio"/> Fed. 1st Cir. |
| <input type="radio"/> All Federal Appellate | <input type="radio"/> DC            |
| <input type="radio"/> All State             | <input type="radio"/> OR            |
| <input type="radio"/> All District Courts   | <input type="radio"/> GA            |
| <input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts | <input type="radio"/> NM            |

☒ Individual Jurisdictions...

- ☐ [U.S. Supreme Court and U.S. Courts of Appeal](#)
- ☐ [U.S. District Courts](#)
- ☐ [U.S. Bankruptcy Courts](#)
- ☐ [State Supreme and Appellate Courts](#)

|                                     |                                    |  |   |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alabama    | <input type="checkbox"/> Illinois  | <input type="checkbox"/> Montana       | <input type="checkbox"/> Rhode Island   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alaska     | <input type="checkbox"/> Indiana   | <input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska      | <input type="checkbox"/> South Carolina |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Arizona    | <input type="checkbox"/> Iowa      | <input type="checkbox"/> Nevada        | <input type="checkbox"/> South Dakota   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas   | <input type="checkbox"/> Kansas    | <input type="checkbox"/> New Hampshire | <input type="checkbox"/> Tennessee      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> California | <input type="checkbox"/> Kentucky  | <input type="checkbox"/> New Jersey    | <input type="checkbox"/> Texas          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Colorado   | <input type="checkbox"/> Louisiana | <input type="checkbox"/> New Mexico    | <input type="checkbox"/> Utah           |

**Relevance** tells you how likely each case is to contain a substantive discussion of your search terms.

**Case** shows the caption and the most relevant paragraph of the case. Search terms are in bold.

**Decision Date**  
lists the date the  
opinion was  
issued.

**Authority**  
Check displays  
number of later  
citing cases.

[illegible]

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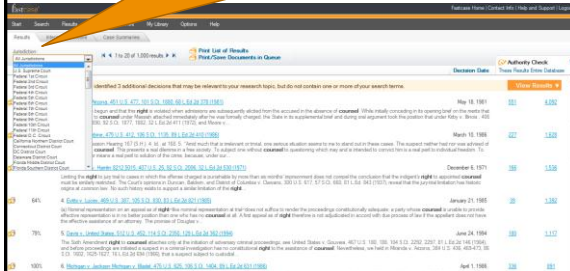
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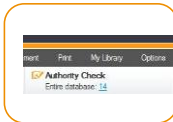
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## Filtering the search results

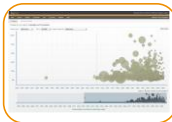
Filter your search results by jurisdiction using this drop down menu. The filter dynamically updates so that only those jurisdictions that are represented in the search results are displayed.



## ADVANCED TOOLS



**Authority Check**



**Interactive Timeline**



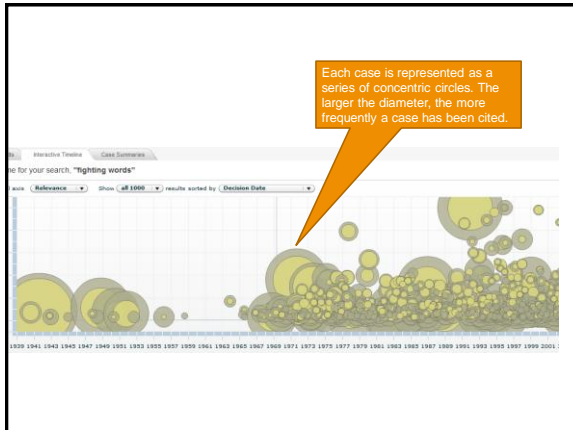
**Forecite**

## Authority Check



- List of later-citing cases in the Fastcase database
  - Click the links to read the later cases and determine whether the original case is still good law for the point it's cited for
- Does not contain editorial treatment
  - For treatment information, contact Shepard's or Westlaw. Check with your local bar, law library, or law school as well!






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## Forecite

- Enhances your keyword search results by finding important decisions that weren't included in your search results
- Suggests cases that may be relevant to your search
- Completely automatic

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| Syntax  | Example (click to run a search)     | Result   |
|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| AND, &  | copyright AND preemption            | cases with both the words "copyright" and cases with either the word "landlord" or "le |
| OR      | landlord OR lessor                  | cases with either the word "landlord" or "le   |
| NOT     | chemical waste NOT management       | cases with the words "chemical" and "wast  |
| ( )     | (security OR pledge) AND assignment | cases with either "security" or "pledge", an   |
| * *     | "felony murder"                     | cases containing the exact phrase "felony"   |
| w/2, /2 | capital w/2 punishment              | cases in which the word "capital" appears i  |
| =       | mibig*                              | wildcard - cases containing variations of th   |

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| Results  |   |                          |               |   |  |
|--|---|--------------------------|---------------|---|--|
| Interactive Timeline   |   | Case Summaries           |               |   |  |
| Jurisdiction   |   | 1 to 20 of 1,000 results |               | <a href="#">Print List of Results</a>         |  |
| All Jurisdictions  |   |                          |               | <a href="#">Print/Save Documents in Queue</a> |  |
| Relevance  | Case  | Decision Date            | These Results | Authority Check<br>Entire Database            |  |
| <b>Forecast:</b> Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your search terms.  |   |                          |               |   |  |
| 32%  | 1 <a href="#">Rodriguez v. State (Tex. App., 2012)</a>                | October 4, 2012          | 0             | 0   |  |
| rights. Appellant signed exhibit fifty-two. When defense counsel asked Corporal Casas, "Did he [appellant] indicate to you not only that he had read them [Miranda warnings], but that he had understood them?" he said, "Yes. ... He acknowledged that he understood them." When defense counsel asked him, "Did he [appellant] initial to each and every one of those Miranda Warnings?" he said, "Yes, he did." When asked, "After the defendant was read his Miranda Warnings and indicated that he...               |   |                          |               |   |  |
| 24%  | 2 <a href="#">State v. Cruz (Mo. App., 2012)</a>                      | September 28, 2012       | 0             | 0   |  |
| 17 Second, Cruz also has failed to establish that the trial court abused its discretion in refusing to suppress his first statement. A police officer has authority to detain and question a person without administering Miranda warnings if the officer has a reasonably articulable suspicion of criminal activity. State v. Pettit, 194 Ark. 192, ¶ 15, 979 P.2d 5, 8 (App. 1998). Miranda warnings are only required once a person is subjected to "custodial interrogation." Miranda, 384 U.S. at...               |   |                          |               |   |  |
| 29%  | 3 <a href="#">Munoz v. Thaler (S.D. Tex., 2012)</a>                   | September 26, 2012       | 0             | 0   |  |
| Pettitioner argues that the facts of this case are "materially indistinguishable" from the facts in Missouri v. Seibert, 542 U.S. 600 (2004), where police used a "question first, warn later" interrogation tactic. (Docket Entry No.21, page 5). The facts of Seibert, however, are markedly distinguishable from the present case. Fabrice Seibert was awakened at 3:00 a.m. by a police officer at the hospital where her son was being treated for burns from a fire, in which her disabled son had died.           |   |                          |               |   |  |
| 23%  | 4 <a href="#">State v. Montague, 2012 Ohio 6265 (Ohio App., 2012)</a> | September 20, 2012       | 0             | 0   |  |
| freedom of movement had been restrained to the point where she was in "custody" such that the police were required to advise her of her Miranda rights. United States v. Galtoran, 301 F.3d 927, 930-931 (8th Cir. 2002) (Miranda warnings not required because defendant voluntarily went to police station upon request and was not interviewed in holding cell area); United States v. Norris, 428 F.3d 907, 912 (9th Cir. 2005) (Miranda warnings not required because defendant voluntarily accompanied officers... |   |                          |               |   |  |
| 26%  | 5 <a href="#">Read v. State (Fla. App., 2012)</a>                     | September 7, 2012        | 0             | 0   |  |

| Jurisdictions  |  | 1 to 20 of 1,000 results     |  | <a href="#">Print List of Results</a><br><a href="#">Print/Save Documents in Queue</a> |  | <a href="#">Authority Check</a><br>These Results |                    | <a href="#">Entire Database</a> |  |
|--|--|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Relevance  | Case   |                              |  | Decision Date  |  |  |                    |                                 |  |
| Forecast: Fastcase has identified 3 additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your search terms.   |  |                              |  |  |  |  |                    |                                 |  |
|  | <a href="#">Miranda v. State of Arizona Vignera v. State of New York Westover v. United States State of California v. Stewart</a> 8212 791, 564, 384 U.S. 436, 86 S.Ct. 1602, 16 L.Ed.2d 694, 10 A.L.R.3d 974 (1966) |                              |  | June 13, 1966  |  |  | Cited Within<br>86 | Cited Generally<br>36,692       |  |
|  | <a href="#">Oregon v. Elstad</a> , 470 U.S. 298, 84 L.Ed.2d 222, 105 S.Ct. 1285 (1985)   |                              |  | March 4, 1985  |  |  | 47                 | 1,670                           |  |
|  | <a href="#">Missouri v. Seibert</a> , 542 U.S. 600, 159 L.Ed.2d 643 (2004)   |                              |  | June 28, 2004  |  |  | 34                 | 629                             |  |
| <a href="#">Expand all results</a>   |  | <a href="#">Show Sources</a> |  |  |  | <a href="#">Print/Save</a>                       |                    |                                 |  |
| 32%  | 1 <a href="#">Rodriguez v. State (Tex. App., 2012)</a>   |                              |  | October 4, 2012  |  |  | 0                  | 0                               |  |
| rights. Appellant signed exhibit fifty-two. When defense counsel asked Corporal Casas, "Did he [appellant] indicate to you not only that he had read them [Miranda warnings], but that he had understood them?" he said, "Yes. ... He acknowledged that he understood them." When defense counsel asked him, "Did he [appellant] initial to each and every one of those Miranda Warnings?" he said, "Yes, he did." When asked, "After the defendant was read his Miranda Warnings and indicated that he        |  |                              |  |  |  |  |                    |                                 |  |
| 24%  | 2 <a href="#">State v. Cruz (Mo. App., 2012)</a>   |                              |  | September 28, 2012   |  |  | 0                  | 0                               |  |
| 17 Second, Cruz also has failed to establish that the trial court abused its discretion in refusing to suppress his first statement. A police officer has authority to detain and question a person without administering Miranda warnings if the officer has a reasonably articulable suspicion of criminal activity. State v. Pettit, 194 Ark. 192, ¶ 15, 979 P.2d 5, 8 (App. 1998). Miranda warnings are only required once a person is subjected to "custodial interrogation." Miranda, 384 U.S. at        |  |                              |  |  |  |  |                    |                                 |  |
| 29%  | 3 <a href="#">Munoz v. Thaler (S.D. Tex., 2012)</a>  |                              |  | September 26, 2012   |  |  | 0                  | 0                               |  |
| Pettitioner argues that the facts of this case are "materially indistinguishable" from the facts in Missouri v. Seibert, 542 U.S. 600 (2004), where police used a "question first, warn later" interrogation tactic. (Docket Entry No.21, page 5). The facts of Seibert, however, are markedly distinguishable from the present case. Fabrice Seibert was awakened at 3:00 a.m. by a police officer at the hospital where her son was being treated for burns from a fire, in which her disabled son had died. |  |                              |  |  |  |  |                    |                                 |  |

## Searching regulations, constitutions, and rules

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| <a href="#">1st Circuit</a>                           | <a href="#">Virginia Western Dist. Court</a>           | <a href="#">Montana</a>                              |
| <a href="#">2nd Circuit</a>                           | <b>State</b>   | <b>N</b>   |
| <a href="#">3rd Circuit</a>                           | <b>A</b>   | <a href="#">Nebraska</a>                             |
| <a href="#">4th Circuit</a>                           | <a href="#">Alabama</a>                                | <a href="#">Nevada</a>                               |
| <a href="#">5th Circuit</a>                           | <a href="#">Alaska</a>                                 | <a href="#">New Hampshire</a>                        |
| <a href="#">6th Circuit</a>                           | <a href="#">Arizona</a>                                | <a href="#">New Jersey</a>                           |
| <a href="#">7th Circuit</a>                           | <a href="#">Arkansas</a>                               | <a href="#">New Mexico</a>                           |
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| <a href="#">11th Circuit</a>                          | <b>D</b>   | <a href="#">Ohio</a>                                 |
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| <a href="#">Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure</a>  | <b>F</b>   | <a href="#">Oregon Supplementary Local Rules</a>     |
| <a href="#">Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure</a> | <a href="#">Florida</a>                                | <a href="#">Oregon Uniform Trial Court Rules</a>     |
| <a href="#">Federal Rules of Civil Procedure</a>      | <b>G</b>   | <b>P</b>   |
| <a href="#">Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure</a>   | <a href="#">Georgia</a>                                | <a href="#">Pennsylvania</a>                         |

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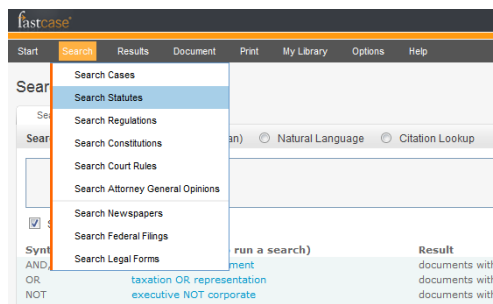
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## Searching statutes




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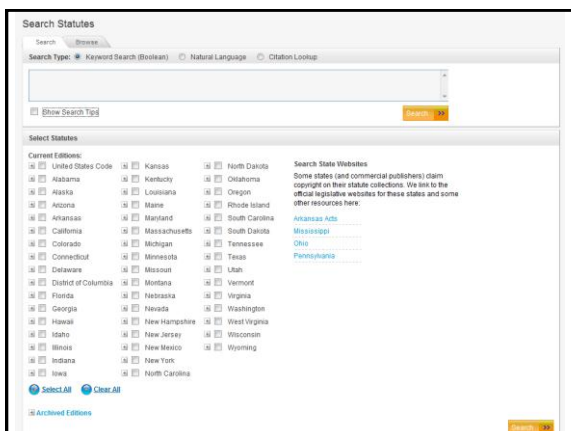
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Search Statutes

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Click on the hyperlinked statute section to view the full text of the statute section.

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**List of search results.**

**Full text of the statute section.**

Results Outline View

1 Ark. Code 28-25-104 Holographic wills generally (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

2 Ark. Code 28-40-117 Proof of will (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

3 Ark. Code 28-25-107 Incorporation of writing by reference (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

4 Ark. Code 13-4-301 Retention required -- Destruction (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

5 Ark. Code 13-4-401 Retention required -- Destruction (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

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7 Ark. Code 4-3-114 Contradictory terms of instrument (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

8 Ark. Code 28-24-101 Contracts affecting the devise of property (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

9 Ark. Code 6-15-1005 Safe, equitable, and accountable public schools (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

10 Ark. Code 28-40-104 No will effective until probated -- Unprobated wills admitted as evidence (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

11 Ark. Code 28-40-118 Burden of taking testimony (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

Highlight: all search terms Find [arkcode.terms](#) [text document](#) in outline

Navigate to the [arkcode.terms](#) [text document](#) in outline

Ark. Code 28-25-104 Holographic wills generally (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

**Section 28-25-104 Holographic wills generally**

When the entire body of the will and the signature shall be written in the proper handwriting of the testator, the will may be established by the evidence of at least three (3) credible disinterested witnesses to the handwriting and signature of the testator, notwithstanding there may be no attesting witnesses to the will.

HISTORY: Acts 1949, No. 140, §20; A.S.A. 1947, §60-404.

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Results Outline View

1 Ark. Code 28-25-104 Holographic wills generally (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

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7 Ark. Code 4-3-114 Contradictory terms of instrument (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

8 Ark. Code 28-24-101 Contracts affecting the devise of property (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

9 Ark. Code 6-15-1005 Safe, equitable, and

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Ark. Code 28-25-104 Holographic wills generally (Arkansas Code (2012 Edition))

**104 Holographic wills generally**

When the entire body of the will and the signature shall be written in the proper handwriting of the testator, the will may be established by the evidence of at least three (3) credible disinterested witnesses to the handwriting and signature of the testator, notwithstanding there may be no attesting witnesses to the will.

HISTORY: Acts 1949, No. 140, §20; A.S.A. 1947, §60-404.

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## Browsing statutes in the outline view

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Search Statutes

Click the plus sign to expand each level.

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    - Florida Statutes (2011 Edition)
    - Florida Statutes (2010 Edition)
    - Florida Statutes (2009 Edition)
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    - Florida Statutes (2007 Edition)
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- Hawaii
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- Illinois
- Indiana

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Search Statutes

Search Browse

- Florida Statutes
  - Florida Statutes (2012 Edition)
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    - TITLE II State Organization (Chapter 6 to Chapter 8)
    - TITLE III Legislative Branch; Commissions (Chapter 10 and Chapter 11)
    - TITLE IV Executive Branch (Chapter 14 to Chapter 24)
    - TITLE V Judicial Branch (Chapter 25 to Chapter 44)
    - TITLE VI Civil Practice and Procedure (Chapter 45 to Chapter 88)
    - TITLE VII Evidence (Chapter 90 and Chapter 92)
      - Chapter 90 Evidence Code (90.101 to 90.958)
        - 90.91 Photographs of property wrongfully taken; use in prosecution, procedure; return of property to owner
        - 90.101 Short title
        - 90.102 Construction
        - 90.103 Scope; applicability
        - 90.104 Rulings on evidence
        - 90.105 Preliminary questions
        - 90.106 Summing up and comment by judge
        - 90.107 Limited admissibility
        - 90.108 Introduction of related writings or recorded statements

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Results Outline View

Chapter 90 Evidence Code (90.101 to 90.958)

- 90.91 Photographs of property wrongfully taken; use in prosecution, procedure; return of property to owner
- 90.101 Short title
- 90.102 Construction
- 90.103 Scope; applicability
- 90.104 Rulings on evidence
- 90.105 Preliminary questions
- 90.106 Summing up and comment by judge
- 90.107 Limited admissibility**
- 90.108 Introduction of related writings or recorded statements
- 90.201 Matters which must be judicially noticed
- 90.202 Matters which may be judicially noticed
- 90.203 Compulsory judicial notice upon request
- 90.204 Determination of propriety of judicial notice
- 90.205 Denial of a request for judicial notice
- 90.206 Instructing jury on judicial notice
- 90.207 Judicial notice by trial court in subsequent proceedings
- 90.301 Presumption defined; inferences
- 90.302 Classification of rebuttable presumptions
- 90.303 Presumption affecting the burden of production
- 90.304 Presumption affecting the burden of proof
- 90.401 Definition of relevant evidence
- 90.402 Admissibility of relevant evidence
- 90.403 Exclusion on grounds of prejudice or confusion
- 90.404 Character evidence; when admissible
- 90.405 Methods of proving character

90.107 Limited admissibility

When evidence that is admissible as to one party or for one purpose, but inadmissible as to another party or for another purpose, is admitted, the court, upon request, shall restrict such evidence to its proper scope and so inform the jury at the time it is admitted.

History—s. 1, ch. 76-237, § 1, ch. 77-77, § 22, ch. 78-361, § 1, ch. 78-378.

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## Statute Annotations

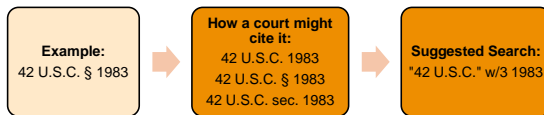
The screenshot shows a legal database interface with the following details:

- Search Results:** 18 U.S.C. Sec. 824a (Federal Statutes) - Code (2011 Edition)
- Annotations:**
  - Effective Date of 1984 Amendment:** Amendment by section 223(a) of Pub. L. 98-473 effective Dec. 1, 1987, not applicable only to offenses committed after the taking effect of such amendment, see section 2552(a)(1) of Pub. L. 98-473, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3051 of this title.
  - Effective Date of 1989 Amendment:** Amendment by Pub. L. 95-472 effective Dec. 16, 1988, see section 105 of Pub. L. 95-472, set out as a note under section 3051 of this title.
- Case Table:**

| Case   | Decision Date    |
|--|------------------|
| <i>United States v. Soto</i> , 2012 WL 1111111 (9th Cir. 2012) | November 9, 2012 |
| <i>United States v. Soto</i> , 2012 WL 1111111 (9th Cir. 2012) | November 9, 2012 |
| <i>United States v. Soto</i> , 2012 WL 1111111 (9th Cir. 2012) | November 9, 2012 |

## "Annotate" a Statute with a Creative Case Law Search

Search for cases citing a specific statute section by constructing an Advanced Caselaw keyword search using the statute section as your keyword



### Advanced Caselaw Search

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Search Term: 42 U.S.C. w/3 1983

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| Syntax  | Example (click to run a search)     | Result  |
|---------|-------------------------------------|---|
| AND, &  | copyright AND preemption            | cases with both the words "copyright" and "   |
| OR      | landlord OR lessor                  | cases with either the word "landlord" or "les |
| NOT     | chemical waste NOT management       | cases with the words "chemical" and "waste    |
| ()      | (security OR pledge) AND assignment | cases with either "security" or "pledge", and |
| " "     | "felony murder"                     | cases containing the exact phrase "felony m   |
| w/2, /2 | capital w/2 punishment              | cases in which the word "capital" appears w   |
| *       | mitig*                              | wildcard - cases containing variations of the |

| Select Jurisdictions                               | Recently Searched Jurisdictions |
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| <input type="radio"/> All District Courts          | <input type="radio"/> AZ, NC    |
| <input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts        | <input type="radio"/> MD        |

| Case  | Decision Date      |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. <a href="#">Donahoe v. Arpaio (D. Ariz., 2012)</a>   | April 9, 2012      |
| Process in Violation of Arizona Law, (3) Violations of 42 U.S.C. § 1983: Supervisor Liability against Spaw, (4) Malicious Prosecution in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and Arizona Law against Arpaio and Hendershott, (5) Retaliation for the Exercise of First Amendment Rights in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983, (6) Defamation and False Light in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983 against Thomas and Arpaio, (7) Defamation and False Light in Violation of Arizona Law against Thomas, Arpaio, and Maricopa County, ...            |                    |
| 2. <a href="#">Douglas v. N.Y. State Adirondack Park Agency (N.D. N.Y., 2012)</a>   | September 11, 2012 |
| Generally, Plaintiff's Complaint, filed on March 15, 2010, asserts the following 13 claims against Defendants arising from Defendants' alleged treatment of Plaintiffs in response to Plaintiffs' attempt to subdivide certain tracts of land that Plaintiffs own on Silver Lake in the Adirondack State Park, and Plaintiffs' speech regarding environmental policies promulgated by Defendants, between approximately 2005 and 2009: (1) a claim against all Defendants for selective treatment in an APA enforcement ...           |                    |
| 3. <a href="#">Zimmerman v. Bd. of County Commissioners of Wabunsee County, 293 Kan. 332, 264 P.3d 989 (Kan., 2011)</a>   | October 21, 2011   |
| Given our ruling there was no violation of the Takings Clause because no vested property right had been taken, it logically follows that there was no inverse condemnation and no violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983 because both causes of action require loss of property or right. See <i>Estate of Kingpatrick v. City of Clatsop</i> , 299 Kan. 554, 554, 215 P.3d 561 (2009) (To succeed on a claim for inverse condemnation, a party must establish that a taking has occurred.). <i>McPherson Landfill, Inc.</i> , 274 Kan. at ... |                    |
| 4. <a href="#">McFadden v. Duke Univ., 786 F.Supp. 2d 987, 272 Ed. Law Rep. 247, 84 D.N.C., 2011)</a>   | March 31, 2011     |
| In the present suit, Plaintiffs now assert the following claims: Count 1: Search and Seizure in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and Conspiracy; Count 2: Search and Seizure in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and Conspiracy; Count 3: Abuse of Process and Conspiracy in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983; Count 4: Deprivation of Property in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983; Count 5: False Public Statements in Violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983; Count 6: Manufacture of False Inculpatory Evidence and Conspiracy in Violation ...        |                    |
| 5. <a href="#">Cook v. Poplewell (Ky., 2011)</a>  | December 22, 2011  |
| In summary, we hold that the First Amendment affords no constitutional protection to candidacy for political office per se. Upon this determination, it necessarily follows that Cook has failed to state a claim under 42 USC § 1983. Accordingly, we conclude that the circuit court was correct in awarding summary judgment to Poplewell and Russell County, and dismissing Cook's lawsuit.   |                    |
| 6. <a href="#">Santiago v. City of Vineland, 107 F.Supp.2d 512 (D.N.J., 2000)</a>   | August 2, 2000     |
| In this case, the briefs in support of the motions for summary judgment make passing reference to, but do not specifically address, qualified immunity with respect to Santiago's race discrimination claims under 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 and 1983 and the NJLAD. Such an analysis would require this Court to delve into whether Santiago's rights under sections 1981 and 1983, the existence of which this Court has assumed for purposes of these motions, were clearly established at the time of his discharge and bonus ...         |                    |

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