

Introduction to Boolean (Keyword) Searches (2013)



Before you get started

Know how your database is organized

Indexed databases

- Search based on subject matter or concept
- Like digest searches
- Go to "Landlords" section, then look up case
- Information already pre-sorted into categories
- If information isn't in the category, you would miss it

Full-text databases

- Search based on individual words
- Like a Google search
- Type in landlord
- User specifies search terms
- Search not limited to someone else's categorization

Before you get started

Know how your database treats

Plurals

- Fastcase does not automatically look for plurals in Boolean searches

Order of operations

- Parentheticals, "within" (proximity), AND, OR, NOT

Before you get started

Know what information is in your database

Case Law	Federal and state case law back to 1950**
Statutes	U.S. Code & official state statutes for D.C. plus 47 states
Other Regulations	Links to state and federal administrative regulations and codes (some are searchable)
Court Rules	Links to state and federal courts rules (some are searchable)
Constitutions	Links to state and federal constitutions (a few are searchable)

www.fastcase.com

What is Fastcase ?

Go To Scope of Coverage

Before you get started

Know which database you're searching

Start a New Search
<input type="checkbox"/> Advanced Caselaw Search
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Statutes
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Regulations
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Constitutions
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Court Rules
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Attorney General Opinions
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Newspapers
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Federal Filings
<input type="checkbox"/> Search Legal Forms

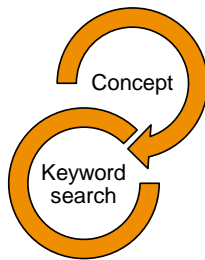
Two things to keep in mind

Synonymy

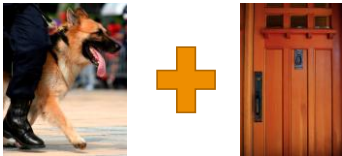
- Words that can mean the same thing
- Use synonyms for better results
- Ex: Firearm, gun, weapon

Ambiguity

- Words that can mean more than one thing
- Avoid ambiguity by adding terms or the "not" operator
- Ex: Negligence (could be tort or criminal law)



Getting Started | Narrow down your issue



Question: Whether it's constitutional for a police dog to sniff at the door of someone's home

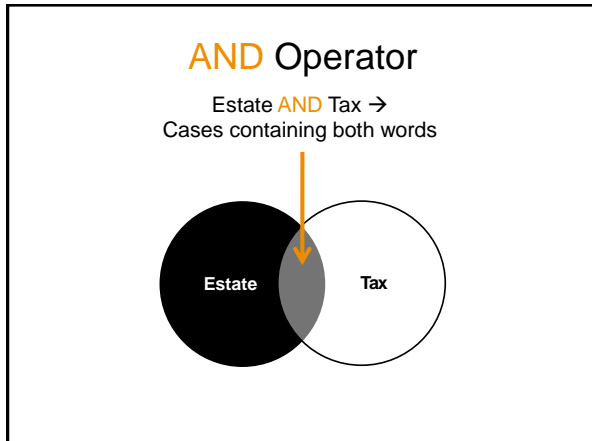
• **What legal principles are involved?**

- Fourth Amendment
- Search
- Expectation of privacy
- Warrant

• **What facts are relevant to the search?**

- Door
- Dog
- Sniff

Operator	Example	Description
AND, &	Copyright AND Preemption	Results must contain both the words "Copyright" and "Preemption."
OR	Landlord OR Lessor	Results must contain either "Landlord" or "Lessor."
NOT	Vehicle NOT Car	Results must contain "Vehicle" but must not contain "Car."
w/3, /3	Capital w/3 Punishment	Results must contain "Capital" within 3 words of "Punishment." Use any number between 2 and 50.
*	Litig*	Results must contain some variation of the stem "Litig" such as Litigation, Litigated, Litigator, etc.
?	Less?r	Results must contain some l-e-s-s- and -r. The ? acts as a single-character wildcard.
" "	"Felony Murder"	Results must contain the precise phrase "Felony Murder"
()	(Security OR Pledge) AND Assignment	Parentheses define the order of operations



Results: 1 to 20 of 2,384 results

Print List of Results

Print Save Documents in Series

Authority Check

Decision Date

Thesis

Extra

Exhaustive

Relevance

Case

1 to 20 of 2,384 results

100% 1 Estate of *Adams v. C.R.*, 308 F.3d 20 (1st Cir. 2005) May 25, 2005 3 12

97% 2 Estate of *Benjamin v. Adams*, 131 Cr. 2012 January 7, 2013 0 0

95% 3 *Real Estate Bar Association for Massachusetts v. National Real Estate Information Services, Inc.*, 131 Cr. 2010 June 21, 2010 0 0

92% 4 Estate of *Benjamin v. Adams*, 131 Cr. 2010 November 20, 2008 12 13

88% 5 Estate of *Benjamin v. Adams*, 131 Cr. 2010 December 9, 1993 0 8

87% 6 *San Francisco Real Estate Investors v. Real Estate Investment Trust of America*, 131 Cr. 2010 (CA-1) March 9, 1983 March 9, 1983 2 18

87% 7 *Century 21 Real Estate Corporation v. Century 21 Real Estate, Inc.*, 131 Cr. 2010 (CA-1) March 9, 1983 January 9, 1991 1 10

79% 8 *San Francisco Real Estate Investors v. Real Estate Investment Trust of America*, 131 Cr. 2010 (CA-1) March 9, 1983 November 9, 1982 2 24

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

Search

Show Search Tips

Select Jurisdictions

Recently Searched Jurisdictions

All Jurisdictions

All Federal Appellate

All State

All District Courts

All Bankruptcy Courts

Individual Jurisdictions...

Fed. 1st Cir.

Fed. 1st Cir. LA

IL

OK

NY

Results: 1 to 20 of 2,353 results

Print List of Results

Print Save Documents in Series

Authority Check

Decision Date

Thesis

Extra

Exhaustive

Relevance

Case

1 to 20 of 2,353 results

100% 1 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

98% 2 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

88% 3 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

88% 4 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

88% 5 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

79% 6 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

17% 7 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

16% 8 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

16% 9 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

42% 10 *United States v. State Tax Commission*, 461 F.2d 963 (1st Cir. 1973) April 5, 1984 3 6

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

estate AND tax

Show Search Tips Search

Select Jurisdictions

All Jurisdictions

All Federal Appellate

All State

All District Courts

All Bankruptcy Courts

Individual Jurisdictions...

Recently Searched Jurisdictions

Fed. 1st Cir.

Fed. 1st Cir., LA

IL

OK

NJ

Results: Interactive Timeline

1 to 20 of 754 results

Print List of Results

Print/Save Documents in Queue

Authority Check

Thesis Results Distance

Decision Date

Thesis Results Distance

1 to 20 of 754 results

Case	Decision Date	Thesis Results	Distance
1 <i>Quinn v. United States</i> , 804 F.3d 144, 108 A.F.T.R.2d 2011-2011 (10th Cir., 2015)			
2 <i>Quinn v. United States</i> , 804 F.3d 144, 108 A.F.T.R.2d 2011-2011 (10th Cir., 2015)	April 14, 2017	1	1
3 <i>Estate of Harkness</i> , 779 F.2d 1001 (9th Cir., 2005)	May 20, 2005	0	12
4 <i>Harkness v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue</i> , 325 F.2d 237 (1st Cir., 1964)	June 2, 1964	3	18
5 <i>San Juan Harbor Corp. v. In re BART 2001 CA 1 Puerto Rico</i> , 1999	March 7, 1999	0	42
6 <i>United States v. Amel</i> , 12 F.2d 184 (1st Cir., 1926)	April 22, 1926	0	7
7 <i>Quinn v. United States</i> , 804 F.3d 144, 108 A.F.T.R.2d 2011-2011 (10th Cir., 2015)	June 20, 2015	0	0

“Quotes” Operator

“estate tax” → Cases containing the phrase “estate tax”

Not in results:

... acted as a tax on the estate...

In results:

...the estate tax reduced the amount by...

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

estate tax

☐ Show Search Tips

Select Jurisdictions	Recently Searched Jurisdictions
<input type="radio"/> All Jurisdictions	<input type="radio"/> FL
<input type="radio"/> All Federal Appellate	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Fed. 1st Cir.
<input type="radio"/> All State	<input type="radio"/> DC
<input type="radio"/> All District Courts	<input type="radio"/> OR
<input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts	<input type="radio"/> GA
<input type="radio"/> Individual Jurisdictions...	

[illegible]

(Proximity) Within Operator

Estate w/3 Tax →

Cases containing the word estate **within 3 words of** the word tax

...estate **after** tax...

...tax on the estate...

...estate after deducting for tax...

[Chart](#)
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[Results](#)
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[Help](#)

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean)
 ☐ Natural Language
 ☐ Citation Lookup

Search:

☐ Show Search Tips

Select Jurisdictions	Recently Searched Jurisdictions
<input type="radio"/> All Jurisdictions <input type="radio"/> All Federal Appellate <input type="radio"/> All State <input type="radio"/> All District Courts <input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts <input type="radio"/> Individual Jurisdictions...	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Fed. 1st Cir. <input type="radio"/> DC <input type="radio"/> OR <input type="radio"/> GA <input type="radio"/> NM

[Results](#)
[Interactive Tools](#)

[All Jurisdictions](#)
[1 to 20 of 159 results](#)
[Print List of Results](#)
[Printable Documents in Queue](#)
[Authority Check](#)

[Reference](#)
[Case](#)

Forensic: Forensic has identified additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your search terms.
 [1 to 20 of 159 results](#)

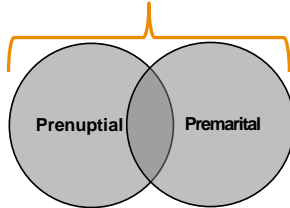
Case	Year	Page	Score
1. <i>Debow v. United States</i> , 554 F.2d 164, 168 n.7, 78-2d 2013, 2015 (Ct. F. 8928) (1st Cir., 2013)	August 18, 2013	0	10
Debow paid the estate taxes on October 10, 2003, and filed the estate tax return on September 30, 2004, but did not file the refund request until September 10, 2007. The IRS denied the claim on the ground that the refund request was outside the three-year period set forth in § 6511(b)(2)(B). In the suit Debow asserts that the IRS position is wrong as a matter of law, and secondarily, that the IRS is equitably estopped by its conduct. Each of these arguments presents a question of first impression.			
2. <i>Hopewell v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue</i> , 520 F.2d 277 (1st Cir., 1942)	June 2, 1942	2	18
When a trust is created the first tax problem is point of time is whether the transferor is subject to the gift tax. It might have been logical for Congress in the gift tax provisions to decide with particularity how factors determinative of the question whether a completed gift has been made. If the transferor or trust were determined to be incomplete at that stage and not subject to the gift tax then the settlor would remain subject to an income tax on the net income from the trust, and so on.			
3. <i>Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Wolfe</i> , 321 F.2d 329 (1st Cir., 1964)	June 27, 1964	3	22
The taxpayer filed a gift tax return for the year 1937 in which he reported as taxable gifts the two annuities purchased for his wife. He paid a gift tax in the sum of \$4,441 on which was assessed against him on the basis of this return. In the same return he reported the transfer of the two annuities of his estate to himself and his wife as tenants by the entirety but claimed that these conveyances did not constitute taxable gifts.			
4. <i>Holmes v. Ames</i> , 169 F.2d 787 (1st Cir., 1949)	June 10, 1951	0	9
This is an appeal from the District Court in an action originally brought by the executor to recover an overpayment of a federal estate tax on the estate of William E. Walter, late of Taunton, Mass., who died in November, 1919.			
5. <i>Holmes v. Commissioner of Internal Revenue</i> , 201 F.2d 959 (1st Cir., 1953)	April 13, 1953	3	29
As has often been observed, the gift tax was enacted as a complement to the estate tax, and was designed to subjugate the revenue to be derived from the estate tax by minimizing the opportunities of disposing one's estate through the device of tax free inter vivos transfers. The present gift tax was passed as Title II of the Revenue Act of 1932, 47 Stat. 245. Section 507 of the Act imposed a tax upon the transfer during the calendar year to any individual "of property by gift." Section.			
6. <i>Debow v. United States</i> , 554 F.2d 164 (1st Cir., 1948)	October 28, 1949	0	2
Mr. Debow as executor filed the estate tax return required by law for the estate of a nonresident decedent not a citizen of the United States, and paid to defendant the amount of estate tax shown thereon to be due. The Commissioner ruled that there should have been included in the gross estate \$23,234.00 on account of property, and \$1,000 on account of clothing and personal effects, all of which property belonged to the decedent and was in Florida at the time of her death, and determined a deficiency.			
7. <i>Commissioner of Internal Revenue v. Gattard</i> , 138 F.2d 842 (1st Cir., 1943)	June 4, 1943	0	19
In this case the amount of estate taxes on the estate of Edith P. Gattard, deceased, is in issue. The Commissioner petitions for review of a decision of the Board of Tax Appeals determining that \$55,193.45 is deductible from the gross estate under § 303(a) (2) of the Revenue Act of 1926, as amended, 29 U.S.C. 403(a)(2), page 234.			
8. <i>Ex parte of Camp</i> , 695 F.2d 17 (1st Cir., 1982)	January 11, 1983	0	12

Comparing the operators

- AND
 - estate = 2,384 cases
 - tax = 2,353 cases
 - estate AND tax = 754 cases
- QUOTES
 - “estate tax” = 123 cases
- WITHIN
 - estate w/3 tax = 159 cases

OR Operator

Prenuptial **OR** Premarital →
Cases containing at least one of the two words



Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

prenuptial OR premarital

☐ Show Search Tips Search

Select Jurisdictions	Recently Searched Jurisdictions
<input type="radio"/> All Jurisdictions	<input checked="" type="radio"/> LA
<input type="radio"/> All Federal Appellate	<input type="radio"/> Fed. 1st Cir.
<input type="radio"/> All State	<input type="radio"/> Fed. 1st Cir., LA
<input type="radio"/> All District Courts	<input type="radio"/> IL
<input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts	<input type="radio"/> OK

☐ Individual Jurisdictions...

A Venn diagram with two overlapping circles. The left circle is labeled 'Prenuptial (68 cases)' and the right circle is labeled 'Premarital (54 cases)'. An orange bracket is positioned above both circles, spanning the width of the diagram.

testate
testator
testable
testament
testamentary

Results		Interaction Timeline
Auto-Select All Jurisdictions		Print List of Results Print/Save Documents in Queue
1 to 20 of 451 results		
Relevance	Case	Decision Date
100%	1 Holtz's Estate, Matter of, 549 P.2d 488, 33 N.W. 420 (N.M. App., 1976)	
	Applying the above rationale to the instant case, we conclude that the clause wherein the testator effectively expressed his intention to disinherit any heirs of the testator including appellants, not otherwise provided for in the will. Since testator's son had predeceased him, and was not living when testator made his will, it was not necessary for him to expressly mention his son in his will and the deceased son was not an...	
83%	2 Hoffman v. Hoff, 305 P.2d 113, 27 N.W. 388 (N.M., 1956)	October 18, 1961
	Appellant says there is not a scintilla of evidence that testator knew the nature and extent of his property. It is conceded that it consists of personal property only. The undisputed testimony is that testator said he had saved some money from a settlement as the result of an automobile accident and from social security payments, and that he wrote all checks for living expenses. He told respondent he had bought a motor for his boat which he could not afford and could no longer pay her salary.	
69%	3 Williams Will in re, 376 P.2d 3, 71 N.W. 38 (N.M., 1962)	November 2, 1965
	A hearing was held by the court and the residuary legatees, the Trustees of Dartmouth College, and the co-executors introduced witnesses who testified to conversations with the deceased regarding the bequests advancements and regarding the gifts to his nephews and nieces, including the objects. The residuary legatees also introduced 29 documents as exhibits, consisting of letters to and from the decedent concerning his gifts to the nephews and nieces and their families, letters to his former...	
69%	4 In re Reader's Estate, 44 N.W. 578, 100 P.2d 647 (N.M., 1940)	September 17, 1941
	Varnon v. Varnon, 67 Mo. App. 534, is a case very much like the one before us. The testator desired to make a certain change in his will providing that upon the death, without children, of his widow and son, who took the entire estate with right of survivorship, the estate should go to testator's brother and sister in equal shares. The change desired was to have the whole estate go to his brother alone upon the contingency named. The testator attempted to accomplish the change by rewriting the...	
67%	5 Chapman Nat Bank of Albuquerque v. First Nat Bank of Albuquerque, 29 N.W. 273, 202 P. 570 (N.M., 1924)	January 21, 1920
	The terms of the trust could not be carried out without the power to sell the land and to transfer the title thereto. The title therefore vested in the trustee for that purpose. It is the established doctrine that "business like exactly that quantity of interest which the purposes of the trust require." 2 Jarman, Wills (8th Ed.) p. 305. No particular form of words is necessary in order to create a trust of this character, but the purpose to create it may be gathered from the language of the...	
59%	6 Torres v. Abadie, 42 N.W. 465, 84 P.2d 562 (N.M., 1938)	November 18, 1934
	[5] It is generally held that where a condition is imposed under a will, the performance of which does not necessarily precede the vesting of the estate, but may accompany or follow it, and if the act may as well be done after as before the vesting of the estate, or if from the nature of the act and the time required for its performance it is evident that the intention of the parties was that the estate should vest and then should be subject to the condition, the condition is...	

? = Single Letter Wildcard Operator

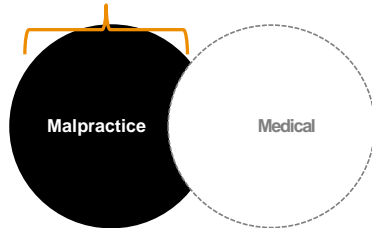
Less?r →
Cases containing any word that has "less_r"

lessor
lessor

1. Jackson v. State (Nev., 2012)	December 6, 2012
6. Barton was convicted of second-degree murder; he claimed that, on the evidence presented, reckless driving causing substantial bodily harm was a lessor included offense and that counsel had been remiss in not requesting a lesser-included-offense instruction to that effect.	
2. Tore Ltd. v. M.L. Rothschild Management Corp., 793 P.2d 1316, 106 Nev. 359 (Nev., 1990)	June 8, 1990
The trial court, after a review of the evidence presented by both sides, found that Rothschild, because of its conduct in accepting and holding the letters of credit, was estopped to deny that a novation had occurred. This finding was reached in spite of the evidence Rothschild presented at trial that there was no novation and that the original men's wear contract had never been assigned. Although the trial court concluded that the parties did not reach a new agreement, it nevertheless invoked the...	
3. American Federal Sav. Bank v. County of Washoe, 802 P.2d 1270, 106 Nev. 869 (Nev., 1990)	December 7, 1990
2. Nothing in this section prevents an owner or lessor of real property from requiring an employer who is leasing the real property from agreeing to insure the owner or lessor of the property against any liability for repair or maintenance of the premises.	
4. Co-Operators Ins. Co. v. Allstate Rent-A-Car, 804 P.2d 1050, 107 Nev. 17 (Nev., 1991)	February 1, 1991
Customer represents and warrants that customer has a policy of automobile liability insurance in effect, which insurance shall provide primary liability insurance coverage. Lessor agrees it has complied with NRS Section 482.295 to evidence its ability to respond for damages. Lessor's duty to respond shall only be for liability in excess of that covered by the customer's liability coverage.	
5. Craigo v. Circus-Circus Enterprises, Inc., 786 P.2d 22, 106 Nev. 1 (Nev., 1990)	January 23, 1990
2. In defining the malice of unintended harm the trial court used the words "when a defendant consciously and deliberately disregards known safety measures in reckless disregard of possible results." These words are taken directly from Leslie v. Jones Chemical Co., 92 Nev. 381, 393, 551 P.2d 234, 235 (1976). I would be leery of perpetuating the use of the term "reckless" because it is ambiguous and easily confused with gross negligence and other terms that relate to the risk inherent in behavior rather...	
6. State v. State, 787 P.2d 286, 106 Nev. 75 (Nev., 1990)	February 22, 1990
2. A discussion was held off the record, at which the state may have challenged defense counsel's arguments. Following this discussion, however, defense counsel again argued that only the lessor penalty of NRS 207.010(1) applied. The state did not indicate on the record that it disagreed with counsel's arguments.	

NOT Operator

Malpractice **NOT** Medical →
Cases containing the word **malpractice** but not the word medical



Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

malpractice

☐ Show Search Tips

Select Jurisdictions

- ☐ All Jurisdictions
- ☐ All Federal Appellate
- ☐ All State
- ☐ All District Courts
- ☐ All Bankruptcy Courts
- ☐ Individual Jurisdictions...

Recently Searched Jurisdictions

- ☒ GA
- ☐ HI
- ☐ LA
- ☐ Fed. 1st Cir.
- ☐ Fed. 1st Cir., LA

Results ☒ Interactive Timeline

1 4 1 to 20 of 2,050 results. P R

1 Print List of Results

2 Practice Documents in Queue

Authority Check

Thesis

Citation

Case

Decision Date

Results

Distance

Caseview: Pastebin has identified additional decisions that may be relevant to your research topic, but do not contain one or more of your terms

1 to 20 of 2,050 results

Case	Authority	Distance
1 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
2 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
3 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
4 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
5 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
6 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
7 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
8 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
9 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
10 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
11 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
12 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
13 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
14 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
15 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
16 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
17 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
18 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
19 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	
20 <i>Carroll v. R. Lee</i> , 529 S.E.2d 694, 262 Ga. App. 759 (Ga. App., 2005)	100%	

Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

malpractice NOT medical

Show Search Tips

Search

Select Jurisdictions

Recently Searched Jurisdictions

☐ All Jurisdictions

☐ All Federal Appellate

☐ All State

☐ All District Courts

☐ All Bankruptcy Courts

☒ GA

☐ NM

☐ LA

☐ Fed. 1st Cir.

☐ Fed. 1st Cir., LA

☐ Individual Jurisdictions...

Results 1 to 20 of 629 results

Authority Check

Print List of Results

Download Documents in Google

Case

1 to 20 of 629 results

1. *Leibel v. Johnson* (Ga. 2002)

After a jury returned a verdict for Dr. Mary Johnson on her legal malpractice claim against Steven K. Leibel, Leibel filed a motion for JNOV and a motion for new trial. The trial court denied the motion for JNOV, but granted the motion for new trial. Both parties appeared, and the Court of Appeals reversed the grant of Leibel's motion for new trial but affirmed the denial of the motion for JNOV. See generally *Johnson v. Leibel*, 307 Ga. App. 32 (793 SE2d 762) (2015), as reaching the decision, the

2. *Department of Transportation v. Dierkes*, 255 Ga. App. 486, 570 S.E.2d 1 (Ga. App. 2002)

255 Ga. App. 475. In this design and engineering malpractice action against DOT, the plaintiffs attached to their complaint an expert witness affidavit and conducted discovery, which stated that DOT had committed malpractice in creating the traffic control device from the design and planning of the widening project, deviating from generally accepted engineering standards then applicable. In its motion to dismiss for lack of subject-matter jurisdiction, DOT attached an affidavit that certified

3. *Casale v. Shaw*, 67 Ga. App. 870, 21 S.E.2d 329 (Ga. App., 1942)

Malpractice in office relating to county commissioners, as used in the Code, § 89-8907, means a wrongful or unjust doing of an act which the actor has no right to do, or failure to do what the law requires him to do, with an intent or motive of gain to a subordinate agent. The statute relating malpractice in office a penal offense must be construed in connection with the laws defining the official's duties together with the Code, §§ 29-201, 35-404, 37-2558, and 89-9008. When thus construed, the

4. *Hamlin (Shelton, Feltz & Dunn v. Feltz)*, 507 S.E.2d 411, 205 Ga. 844 (Ga., 1998)

This Court granted certiorari to the Court of Appeals in this legal malpractice action to consider that court's reversal of the grant of summary judgment in favor of the defendant law firm. It is concluded that the Court of Appeals incorrectly reasoned that the covering 250 Ga. 845 of the appellate status of reinstating was held solely to the existence of a confidential relationship between the parties, despite the absence of evidence that there had been an attempt by the defendant law firm to

5. *Barnes v. Turner*, 279 Ga. 788, 608 S.E.2d 848 (Ga., 2004)

Barnes sued Turner for malpractice on October 18, 2002. The trial court granted Turner's motion to dismiss. Finding that the only possible incident of malpractice was Turner's failure to inform Barnes of the revised requirement in October 1998, the Court of Appeals held that the four-year statute of limitations had run and affirmed the trial court. A Vice granted Barnes's petition for certiorari.

6. *Smith v. Smith*, 255 Ga. App. 484, 2 S.E.2d 240 (Ga. App., 1976)

Smith was indicted under Code § 89-8907 for the offense of malpractice in office. The defendant's defense to the indictment was inexcusable and timely exceptions were taken to that judgment, and it was assigned on error in the bill of exceptions. The case proceeded to a general verdict of guilty, the motion for new trial was overruled, and it was that judgment the defendant excepted. The indictment (partial parts omitted) reads as follows: "You O. Matthews, solicitor general in the name and

7. *McIntire v. McIntire*, 307 S.E.2d 834, 232 Ga. App. 473 (Ga. App., 1996)

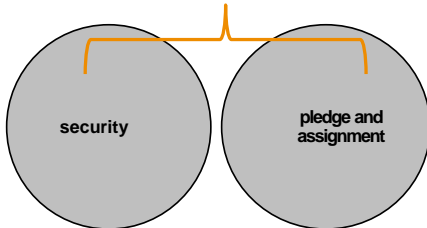
In professional malpractice action to remedy a professional negligence action. To state a cause of action for negligence in Georgia, the following elements are essential: (1) A legal duty to conform to a standard of conduct raised by the law for the protection of others against unreasonable risks of harm; (2) a breach of the standard; (3) a legally attributable causal connection between the breach and the resulting injury; and, (4) some loss or damage flowing to the plaintiff's pecuniary interest.

(Parentheses)

- Example: security or pledge and assignment
- How it could be read:
 - (security or pledge) and assignment
 - security or (pledge and assignment)
- Use parentheses for more precise results:
 - (Security OR Pledge) AND Assignment

Without Parentheses

security or pledge and assignment

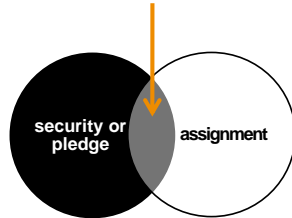


A screenshot of the 'Advanced Caselaw Search' interface. The search type is set to 'Keyword Search (Boolean)'. The search term entered is 'security or pledge and assignment'. Below the search bar, there are sections for 'Select Jurisdictions' and 'Recently Searched Jurisdictions'. The 'Select Jurisdictions' section includes radio buttons for 'All Jurisdictions', 'All Federal Appellate', 'All State', 'All District Courts', and 'All Bankruptcy Courts'. The 'Recently Searched Jurisdictions' section lists 'DC', 'OR', 'GA', 'NM', and 'LA'.

A screenshot of the search results page. The results are displayed in a table with columns for 'Relevance', 'Case', 'Decision Date', 'Thesis', and 'Authority Check'. The first result is '1. 100% 1. *Admiral v. Peoples Security Bank of America*, 503 A.2d 470 (DC, 1986)'. The second result is '2. 64% 2. *Deceased v. Security Storage Co. of Wash.*, 763 A.2d 839 (DC, 1997)'. The third result is '3. 59% 3. *Security Storage Co. of Wash. v. Cash*, 528 A.2d 880 (DC, 1987)'. The fourth result is '4. 55% 4. *Security National Bank v. Loh*, 211 A.2d 833 (DC, 1972)'. The fifth result is '5. 35% 5. *Super v. First Security Insurance Co. of America*, 348 A.2d 580 (DC, 1975)'. The sixth result is '6. 34% 6. *Patton v. Mutual Security Services & Loan Co.*, 201 A.2d 580 (DC, 1965)'. The seventh result is '7. 33% 7. *General Electric Credit Corporation v. Security Bank of Washington*, 244 A.2d 820 (DC, 1969)'. The eighth result is '8. 32% 8. *GE v. American Security Corporation*, 209 A.2d 820 (DC, 1965)'. A red box highlights the '1 to 20 of 1,610 results' text.

With Parentheses

(security or pledge) and assignment



Start Search Results Document Print My Library Options Help

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

(security or pledge) and assignment

[Show Search Tips](#) [Search](#)

Select Jurisdictions	Recently Searched Jurisdictions
<input type="radio"/> All Jurisdictions	<input checked="" type="radio"/> DC
<input type="radio"/> All Federal Appellate	<input type="radio"/> OR
<input type="radio"/> All State	<input type="radio"/> GA
<input type="radio"/> All District Courts	<input type="radio"/> NM
<input type="radio"/> All Bankruptcy Courts	<input type="radio"/> LA

[Individual Jurisdictions...](#)

[illegible]

Tip: Generally helpful to use parentheses with “or” or proximity searches

or	w/5
(landlord or lessor)	(alimony w/5 education)

Question: Whether it's constitutional for a police dog to sniff at the door of someone's home

What legal principles are involved?

Fourth Amendment
Search
Expectation of privacy
Warrant

What facts are relevant to the search?

Door
Dog
Sniff

Concept

Keyword and operator

Fourth Amendment → “Fourth Amendment”

Dog → Dog

Sniff → Sniff

Door → Door

Expectation of privacy → “expectation of privacy”

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

Search Term:

☒ Show Search Tips

Syntax	Example (click to run a search)	Result
AND, &	copyright AND preemption	cases with both the words "copyright" and "preemption"
OR	landlord OR tenant	cases with either the word "landlord" or "tenant"
NOT	chemical waste NOT management	cases with the words "chemical" and "waste" but not "management"
()	security OR pledge AND assignment	cases with either "security" or "pledge", and also the word "assignment"
" "	"felony murder"	cases containing the exact phrase "felony murder"
w/2, /2	capital w/2 punishment	cases in which the word "capital" appears within 2 words of the word "punishment"
*	midway	wildcard - cases containing variations of the stem, such as "midways", "midwayed", "midwaying"

Select Jurisdictions: ☒ All Jurisdictions

Recently Searched Jurisdictions:

- ☐ FL
- ☐ C.D. II, N.D. II, S.D. II, Baiter, C.D. II, Baiter, N.D. II, Baiter...
- ☐ Fed 5th Cir, E.D. La, M.D. La, W.D. La, LA
- ☐ LA
- ☐ TN
- ☐ Individual Jurisdictions...

Results:

Reference Case Decision Date

100% 1 *Jardines v. State*, 77 So. 3d 34 (Fla. 2011)

84% 2 *United States v. Piner* (N.D. Ind. 2012)

67% 3 *State v. Jardines*, 3 So. 3d 1 (Fla. App. 2008)

42% 4 *State v. Rahn*, 920 So. 2d 1175 (Fla. App. 2006)

42% 5 *State v. Tava*, 49 P.3d 1227, 98 Haw. 420 (Hawaii, 2002)

40% 6 *State v. Rahn*, 691 So. 2d 567 (Fla. App. 2004)

1 to 20 of 377 results

Authority Check: These results

77 So. 3d 34

Joelle JARDINES, Petitioner,

vs.

STATE of Florida, Respondent.

No. SC08-2181.

Supreme Court of Florida.

April 14, 2011.

Source: Justia

The Court considered whether a "sniff" test by a drug detection dog conducted at the front door of a private residence is a "search" under the Fourth Amendment, and if so, whether the extraordinary showing of exigency that the government must make prior to conducting such a search is probable cause or reasonable suspicion. A Coroner's tip alerted police to a private home where drugs were suspected. Officers arrived at the house with a drug detection dog. The dog alerted to the scent of marijuana, and on approaching the house, police then sniffed the scent. The magistrate suppressed the evidence seized at the home, and the State appealed. Petitioner Jardines sought review by the Court on a certified question that conflicted with state law pertaining to whether the "sniff" test was a violation of his constitutional rights. Concluding that the "sniff" test conducted here was an intrusive procedure because it took place in the home, the Court held that results of the "sniff" test were properly withheld from the magistrate's probable cause determination.

[77 So. 3d 35]

Carlos J. Martinez, Public Defender, and Howard K. Blumberg, Assistant Public Defender, Eleventh Judicial Circuit, Miami, FL, for Petitioner Pamela Jo Bond, Attorney General, Tallahassee, FL, Richard L. Poin, Bureau Chief, and Charnaine Millaps, Assistant Attorneys General, Miami, FL, for Respondent.

Arthur T. Doss, B. Fort Lauderdale, on behalf of Police K-9 Magicians and Canine Development Group, an Amicus Curiae PERBY, J.

We have to reverse *State v. Jardines*, 3 So. 3d 34 (Fla. 2011), in which the district court certified conflict with *State v. Rahn*, 920 So. 2d 1175 (Fla. App. 2006). We have jurisdiction. See art. V, § 3(b)(4), Fla. Const. We quash the decision in *Jardines* and approve the result in

[illegible]

Broadening the search

<u>Concept</u>	<u>Keyword and operator</u>
Fourth Amendment	→ "Fourth Amendment"
Dog	→ (dog or canine)
Sniff	→ (sniff* or smell*)
Door	→ Door
Expectation of privacy	→ "expectation of privacy"

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

Search:

☒ Show Search Tips

Syntax	Example (click to run a search)	Result
AND, &	copyright AND preemption	cases with both the words "copyright" and "preemption"
OR	landlord OR tenant	cases with either the word "landlord" or "tenant"
NOT	chemical waste NOT management	cases with the words "chemical" and "waste" but not "management"
()	security (or pledge) AND assignment	cases with either "security" or "pledge," and also the word "assignment"
" "	"felony murder"	cases containing the exact phrase "felony murder"
n/2, /2	capital w/o punishment	cases in which the word "capital" appears within 2 words of the word "punishment"
*	midg*	wildcard - cases containing variations of the stem, such as "midgate," "midgated," "midgation"

Select Jurisdictions: ☒ All Jurisdictions ☐ All Federal Appellate ☐ All State ☐ All District Courts ☐ All Bankruptcy Courts

Recently Searched Jurisdictions: ☐ FL ☐ C.D. III, N.D. III, S.D. III, Bankr. C.D. III, Bankr. N.D. III, Bankr. Fed. 5th Cir., E.D. La., M.D. La., W.D. La., LA ☐ LA ☐ TN

[illegible]

Comparing our searches and results

377 results	636 results
"fourth amendment"	"fourth amendment"
& dog	& (dog or canine)
& sniff	& (sniff* or smell*)
& door	& door
& "expectation of privacy"	& "expectation of privacy"

Narrowing the search

Narrowing the search

The screenshot shows the 'Advanced Caselaw Search' interface. At the top, there are three radio buttons for 'Search Type': 'Keyword Search (Boolean)' (selected), 'Natural Language', and 'Citation Lookup'. Below this is a search input field containing the text: "fourth amendment" & (bug or canine) & (sniff or smell) & door & expectation of privacy not automobile not car. The word "privacy" is circled in red. Below the search field is a button labeled "Show Search Tips". At the bottom, there are two sections: "Select Jurisdictions" and "Recently Searched Jurisdictions". Under "Select Jurisdictions", there are two radio buttons: "All Jurisdictions" (selected) and "All Federal Appellate". Under "Recently Searched Jurisdictions", there are two radio buttons: "S.Ct." and "NC".

Advanced Caselaw Search

Search Type: ☒ Keyword Search (Boolean) ☐ Natural Language ☐ Citation Lookup

"fourth amendment" & (bug or canine) & (sniff or smell) & door & expectation of privacy not automobile not car

Select Jurisdictions: ☒ All Jurisdictions ☐ All Federal Appellate

Recently Searched Jurisdictions: ☐ S.Ct. ☐ NC

Results Interaction Timeline

Print List of Results Print/Save Documents in Queue

1 to 20 of 112 results

Relevance Case Decision Date

Fastcase has identified additional decisions that may be relevant to your research for:

100% 1. [U.S. v. Cook, 864 F.2d 37, 1990 WL 72703 \(CA-6 \(Tenn.\), 1990\)](#)

The government has failed to produce a single case in which a canine sniff indication of the reliability of the particular dog. In *United States v. Venema*, 599 F.2d 1003 (CA-10, 1980), the Tenth Circuit found probable cause in the "affidavit that Chane was trained and certified as a marijuana sniffing dog."

97% 2. [Osp v. Restrow, 472 F.Supp. 1012 \(N.D. Ind., 1979\)](#) August 30, 1979

The Supreme Court of the United States has yet to rule explicitly on whether the use of narcotic detection dogs in the context of the Fourth Amendment establishes probable cause. One case may point the direction. In *U.S. v. Chadwick*, 433 U.S. 1, 97 S.Ct. 2470, 53 L.Ed.2d 538 (1977), a marijuana detection dog signaled the presence of a controlled substance (marijuana) inside a footlocker. The First Circuit had held that such provided probable cause to believe that the footlocker contained a controlled...

96% 3. [United States v. Ode, No. 8-28CR-144 \(D. Neb., 1999\) \(D. Neb., 1999\)](#) December 1, 1999

In *United States v. Harvey*, 861 F.2d 1361 (8th Cir.), cert. denied, 506 U.S. 883 (1992), the court found that the initial removal of the defendant bus passenger luggage from an overhead baggage area to facilitate a canine sniff was not "intrusive" or "search" that had to rest upon probable cause. Following the Court's reasoning in *United States v. Place*, the Eighth Circuit concluded that the canine sniff did not constitute a search and thus did not implicate the Fourth Amendment. First, the canine...

92% 4. [B.C. v. Phoenix United Sub. Div. Et Al, 192 F.3d 1200 \(9th Cir., 1999\)](#) December 8, 1998

The majority has also failed to discuss the most relevant Supreme Court and Ninth Circuit cases that address drug dogs and the Fourth Amendment. The Supreme Court has held that subjecting luggage in a public place to a sniff test by a trained narcotics dog is not a search under the Fourth Amendment, see *United States v. Place*, 441 U.S. 696, 707 (1983), and that a test which merely discloses the fact that a substance is a controlled substance does not affect a legitimate privacy interest implicating...

88% 5. [Com. v. Black, 798 A.2d 1253, 2000 PA Super 253 \(Pa. Super. Ct., 2000\)](#) August 25, 2000

¶ 18 Furthermore, the supreme court in *Sanchez*, supra, specifically limited its review solely to the conflict of laws question as to whether Pennsylvania or California law applied in evaluating the legality of a canine sniff. The canine sniff of the package in California was used to support the warrant to search the package in Pennsylvania. The court decided that "if the courts of a sister state determine that a canine sniff is not a search in that state, the propriety of a sniff initiated by that..."

86% 6. [USA v. Herber, 222 F.3d 587 \(9th Cir., 2000\)](#) March 10, 2000

The Court applied the same principle in *United States v. Place*, 452 U.S. 396 (1983), in which it held that a citizen has no legitimate expectation to be...

Identifying your keywords

Whether it's constitutional for a police dog to

sniff at the door of someone's home

depends on if the person has a right to an

expectation of privacy

How do I go back to a previous search?

Quick Caselaw Search [switch to advanced caselaw search](#)

All Jurisdictions Search

Start a New Search

- Advanced Caselaw Search
- Search Statutes
- Search Regulations
- Search Constitutions
- Search Court Rules
- Search Attorney General Opinions
- Search Newspapers
- Search Federal Filings
- Search Legal Forms

Last 10 Searches

- "fourth amendment" & "plain smell"
- "fourth amendment" & warrant & dog
- "expectation of privacy" & (home or house or residence or dwelling)
- "expectation of privacy" & home & dog
- "expectation of privacy" & home
- fourth amendment dog sniff curtilage
- fourth amendment dog sniff at door of home search warrant
- "fourth amendment" & (dog or canine) & (sniff" or smell" & door & "expectation of privacy" not (automobile or car))
- "fourth amendment" & (dog or canine) & (sniff" or smell" & door & "expectation of privacy"
- "fourth amendment" & dog & sniff & door & "expectation of privacy"

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The Fastcase Blog

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Many lawyers on the East Coast have had their lives and practices disrupted by Hurricane Sandy. As of Friday, Nov. 2, many are still without power, with

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all jurisdictions		Print Case Documents in Queue		Thesis Results	
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Miranda v. State of Arizona/Virginia v. State of New York/Westover v. United States State of California v. Stewart 312 F.2d 694, 504 U.S. 426, 85 S.Ct. 1602, 16 L.Ed.2d 694, 16 L.Ed.2d 874 (U.S. 1965)		June 13, 1965		1602 694 27,160	
Stinebaugh v. Washington, 406 U.S. 686, 104 S.Ct. 2052, 80 L.Ed.2d 674 (U.S. 1964)		May 14, 1964		2,051 686 10,000	
Terry v. State of Ohio, 392 U.S. 1, 88 S.Ct. 1868, 20 L.Ed.2d 889 (U.S. 1968)		June 18, 1968		1,872 20,884	
Expand all results		View Results		Print Thesis Results	
100%		1. Connelly v. State, 365 App., 2012		December 20, 2012 0 0	
32%		2. State v. EL 273P-24-1195-120 (State), 2012		April 13, 2012 1 2	
79%		3. State v. State, No. 2007-2068 (Pa. 2010)		May 27, 2010 0 0	
79%		4. State v. State, 65 Pa.3d 407 (Pa. 2010)		September 8, 2010 2 14	
99%		5. United States v. Williams (Ind Ct. 2012)		May 17, 2012 0 0	
52%		6. Thomas v. State, 364 App., 2012		October 26, 2012 0 0	
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